

PG and Research Department of Mathematics conducted Board of Studies Meeting on 21-03-2016 at 1.00pm to discuss about syllabi for UG ,PG and M.Phil courses.

Syllabi for UG , PG and M.Phil courses were already framed by the faculty members and the same is brought to the notice of the board members, the Chairman,University Nominee.

**UG Board:**

The following members discussed on the syllabi for UG Course,

Chairman:

**Mr.J.JonArockiaraj,**

Head, Department of Mathematics,  
St.Joseph's College of Arts &Science(Autonomous),  
Cuddalore-1.

University Nominee:

**Dr.T.Pathinathan,**

Associate Professor,  
Department of Mathematics,  
Loyola College,  
Chennai-34.

**Dr.S.Srinivasan,**

Assistant Professor,  
Department of Mathematics,  
Periyar Arts College,  
Cuddalore-01.

Members of the Board:

1. Mr.T.Henson
2. Mrs.A.Arokia Mary
3. Mr.S.JohnsonSavarimuthu
4. Mrs.K.P.Suguna
5. Ms.S.Infancy Vimal Priya
6. Mr.A.Venkatesan

## B. Sc .MATHEMATICS

### CURRICULUM DESIGN TEMPLATE

Year/ Sem	Subject	SUB CODE	Paper	Title of the paper	Hrs	Credits
I YEAR/ I SEM	Language		I	LANGUAGE/HINDI/FRENCH – I	4	3
	English		I	ENGLISH – I	4	3
	Core	MT101S	I	ALGEBRA & TRIGONOMETRY	5	3
	Core	MT102Q	II	TWO DIMENSIONAL & THREE DIMENSIONAL GEOMETRY	6	4
	Allied		I	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS I	8	4
	Foundation courses		I	COMMUNICATION SKILLS I & COMPUTER LITERACY	3	4
I YEAR/ II SEM	Language		II	LANGUAGE/HINDI/FRENCH – II	4	3
	English		II	ENGLISH – II	4	3
	Core	MT203S	III	CALCULUS	6	4
	Core	MT204S	IV	NUMERICAL METHODS AND COMPUTER APPLICATION	5	3
	Allied		II	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS II	8	4
	Foundation courses		II	COMMUNICATION SKILLS II & VALUE EDUCATION/ CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE	3	4
II YEAR/ III SEM	Language		III	LANGUAGE/HINDI/FRENCH – III	4	3
	English		III	ENGLISH – III	4	3
	Core	MT305S	V	DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	5	4
	Core	MT306S	VI	VECTOR AND FOURIER ANALYSIS	6	3
	Allied(Optional)		III	FINANCIAL ACCOUNTNG/COST&MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING	8	4
	Foundation courses		III	FIRST AID	3	4
II YEAR/ IV SEM	Language		IV	LANGUAGE/HINDI/FRENCH – IV	4	3
	English		IV	ENGLISH – IV	4	3
	Core	MT407	VIII	MECHANICS –I	6	4
	Core	MT408	IX	GRAPH THEORY	5	3
	Allied(Optional)		IV	PHYSICS/CHEMISTRY	8	4
	Foundation courses		III	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE / PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT	3	4
IIIYEAR/ V SEM	Core	MT509	X	ABSTRACT ALGEBRA	6	4
	Core	MT510	XI	REAL ANALYSIS –I	6	4
	Core	MT511	XII	COMPLEX ANALYSIS – I	6	4
	Core	EMT512	XIII	MECHANICS- II	6	4
	Elective	EMT513S	XIV	MAT-LAB	6	4
IIIYEAR/ VI SEM	Core	MT614	XV	LINEAR ALGEBRA	6	4
	Core	MT615	XVI	REAL ANALYSIS –II	6	4
	Core	MT616	XVII	COMPLEX ANALYSIS- II	6	4
	Core	EMT617 & MTP601	XVIII	PROGRAMMING IN C LANGUAGE AND COMPUTER PRACTICAL IN C LANGUAGE	6	4
	Elective	EMT618S	XIX	OPERATIONS RESEARCH / ASTRONOMY	6	4

<b>I – B.Sc (Maths)</b>	<b>ALGEBRA AND TRIGONOMETRY</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>	<b>MT101S</b>
<b>SEMESTER – I</b>		<b>HRS/WK – 6</b>
<b>CORE – 1</b>		<b>CREDIT – 4</b>

## **OBJECTIVES**

The course aim is to introduce the concepts of Theory of Equations, Summation of Series, Matrices and Elementary Number theory.

### **UNIT - I: THEORY OF EQUATIONS**

Polynomial Equations - Imaginary and Irrational roots – Symmetric Functions of roots in terms of Coefficients – Reciprocal Equations – Transformation of Equations- Descartes Rule of Signs – Approximate Solutions of Polynomials by Horner’s method – Newton Raphson method of Solution of a cubic polynomial.

### **UNIT -II: SUMMATION OF SERIES**

Binomial - Exponential and Logarithmic series [Theorems without proofs]

### **UNIT -III: MATRICES**

Symmetric and Skew symmetric – Hermitian and Skew Hermitian – Orthogonal and Unitary Matrices – rank of Matrix – Consistency and solutions of Linear Systems – Cayley Hamilton Theorem[without proof] – Eigen Values – Eigen Vectors – Similar Matrices – Diagonalisation of Matrix.

### **UNIT - IV: ELEMENTARY NUMBER THEORY**

Prime Number – Composite Number – Decomposition of a Composite Number as a Product of Primes uniquely [without proof] – Divisors of a Positive Integer – Congruence Modulo  $n$  – Euler Function [without proof] – Highest Power of a Prime Number  $p$  contained in  $n!$  – Fermat’s and Wilson’s Theorems (without proof)

### **UNIT-V : TRIGONOMETRY**

Expansion of  $\cos n\theta$ ,  $\sin n\theta$ - Expansion of  $\tan n\theta$  in terms of  $\tan\theta$ - Expansion of  $\tan[A+B+C+\dots]$  -solution of trigonometric equations. Powers of sines and cosines of  $\theta$  in terms of functions of multiples of  $\theta$  - Expansions of  $\sin\theta$ ,  $\cos\theta$  and  $\tan\theta$  in a series of ascending powers of  $\theta$  - Hyperbolic and Inverse Hyperbolic functions: Real and Imaginary parts - Inverse Hyperbolic functions.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. T.K.Manivachagom Pillay, T.Natarajan and K.S.Ganapathy[2004], "Algebra", Volume I & II S.Viswanathans Printers Pvt. Ltd. Chennai.
2. P. Kandasamy, K.Thilagavathy [2004], "Mathematics for B.Sc" , Volume- I, II, III & IV, S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi-55.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S.Arumugam [2003], "Algebra", New Gamma Publishing House, Palayamkottai.
2. A.Singaravelu [2003], "Algebra and Trigonometry", Volume – I & II Meenakshi Agency, Chennai.
3. S.Sudha [1998], "Algebra and Trigonometry", Emerald Publishes, Chennai.

<b>I – B.Sc (Maths)</b>	<b>TWO DIMENSIONAL &amp; THREE DIMENSIONAL GEOMETRY For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>	<b>MT102Q</b>
<b>SEMESTER – I</b>		<b>HRS/WK – 6</b>
<b>CORE – 2</b>		<b>CREDIT – 4</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Parabola, Ellipse, Hyperbola & Rectangular Hyperbola, Planes and Straight lines, Sphere, Cone and Cylinder.

**UNIT – I: CONICS**

Parabola, Ellipse, Hyperbola & Rectangular Hyperbola in Polar forms.

**UNIT - II: PLANES**

General equation – angle between the planes - passing through three points – line of intersection – length of the perpendicular – plane bisecting the angles.

**UNIT - III: STRAIGHT LINES**

Symmetrical form – passing through two points – plane and straight line – coplanar lines – shortest distance.

**UNIT - IV: THE SPHERE**

Section of a sphere by a plane – Tangent plane Radical plane – Co-axial system of spheres, Limiting points, orthogonal sphere.

**UNIT - V: CONE AND CYLINDER**

Equation of a cone – Cone whose vertex is at the origin – Quadric cone with vertex at origin – Right Circular Cone – Enveloping Cone of a Sphere – Cylinder – Right Circular Cylinder – Equation of an Enveloping Cylinder.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. T.K.Manicavachagom Pillay & T. Natrajan (2011), “Analytical Geometry, part I-Two Dimensions”, S.Viswanathan Printers & Publishers Pvt.Ltd. Chennai.  
Unit-I: Chapter: 6,6.1,7,7 – 7.2,8,13,3,3.1
2. T.K.Manicavachagom Pillay & T. Natrajan (2011), “Analytical Geometry, part II-Three Dimensions”, S.Viswanathan Printers & Publishers Pvt.Ltd. Chennai.  
Unit-II: Chapter: 2.1 – 2.9,2.11,  
Unit-III:Chapter: 3.1 - 3.8 (omitted 3.8.1 & 3.8.2),  
Unit-IV:Chapter: 4.1 – 4.8,  
Unit-V: Chapter: 5.2,5.2.1,5.3,5.4,5.5,5.6 & 8,8.1,8.2,8.3.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Duraipandian and Laxmi Duraipandian(1965), “Analytical Geometry – 3D”, Emerald Publishers, Chennai.
2. S.Santha & T.Pathinathan(2005), “3D Analytical Geometry & Propability”, Vijay Nicole Imprints Pvt.Ltd.,Chennai.
3. P.R.Vittal [2003], “Coordinate Geometry”, Margham Publication, Chennai.
4. P.Kandasamy, K.Thilagavathy (2004), “Mathematics for B.Sc” Vol-I, II, III & IV, S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi-55.

<b>I – B.Sc (Maths)</b>	<b>CALCULUS</b>	<b>MT203S</b>
<b>SEMESTER – II</b>		<b>HRS/WK – 6</b>
<b>CORE – 3</b>		<b>CREDIT – 4</b>
<b>For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>		

## OBJECTIVES

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Differential Calculus, Curvature, Asymptotes, and Reduction formulae, Beta and Gamma Functions and Double Integrals.

### UNIT - I:DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS

Jacobians – Total differential – maxima and minima functions of 2 and 3 independent variable, Lagrange’s method [without proof].

### UNIT - II:DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS[Contd]

Curvature, Radius of Curvature in Cartesian and Polar coordinates , p-r equation.

### UNIT – III: DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS[Contd]

Evolutes, Envelope, Asymptotes: Methods [without proof] of finding asymptotes of rational algebraic curves with special cases.

### UNIT –IV:INTEGRAL CALCULUS

Reduction formulae, Beta , Gamma Functions and their Properties .

### UNIT –V: INTEGRAL CALCULUS[Contd]

Change of order of Integration – Applications to Area, Surface Area and Volume.

## TEXT BOOKS:

1. S.Narayanan and T.K.Manicavachagom Pillay [2006], “Calculus” Volume-I & II, S.Viswanathan Printers & Publishers Pvt.Ltd. Chennai.  
Volume-I: Unit-II- Chapter: X (Sec:2.1-2.4,2.6-2.8),  
Volume-II: Unit-IV- Chapter:1 (Sec:13.1-13.10) & Chapter:7 (Sec:2.1-6),  
Unit-V- Chapter:5 (Sec:5.1-5.7).
2. P.Kandasamy, K.Thilagavathy [2004], “Mathematics for B.Sc”, Vol-I & II , S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi-55.  
Volume-I: Unit-I- Pages:(199-209 , 215 – 241),  
Volume-II: Unit-III- Chapter: 3 (Pgs:345 - 361) & Chapter:4 (Pgs:380 - 396).

## REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Shanti Narayan [2001], “Differential Calculus”,Shyamlal Charitable Trust, New Delhi.
2. Shanti Narayan [2001], “Integral Calculus”, S.Chand & Co. New Delhi.
3. S.Sudha [1998], “Calculus”, Emerald publishers, Chennai.
4. G.B.Thomas and R.L.Finney[1998], “Calculus and Analytic Geometry”, Addison Wesley [9<sup>th</sup> Ed], Mass.[Indian Print].
5. P.R.Vittal [2004], “Calculus”, Margham Publication, Chennai.

<b>I – B.Sc (Maths)</b>	<b>NUMERICALMETHODS AND COMPUTER APPLICATION</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>	<b>MT204S</b>
<b>SEMESTER – II</b>		<b>HRS/WK – 5</b>
<b>CORE – 4</b>		<b>CREDIT – 4</b>

### **OBJECTIVES**

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Finite differences, Central differences, Interpolation for unequal intervals, Inverse interpolation and Solutions of simultaneous linear equations.

### **UNIT- I: FINITE DIFFERENCES**

First and higher order differences-forward differences and Backward differences-Operators, Relation between  $\nabla, \Delta$  and E – Interpolation –Gregory- Newton’s forward & backward formulae for interpolation-Factorial polynomial.

### **UNIT-II: CENTRAL DIFFERENCES**

Central difference Operators – Central differences formulae- Gauss Forward and Backward formulae – Stirling’s formula – Bessel’s formula.

### **UNIT-III:INTERPOLATING FOR UNEQUAL INTERVALS AND INVERSE INTERPOLATION**

Divided differences – Newton’s divided differences formula and Lagrange’s interpolation formula – Estimating the Missing terms [with one or more missing values] –Inverse Lagrange’s method.

### **UNIT – IV: LINEAR ALGEBRAIC EQUATIONS**

Gauss elimination method – Gauss Jordan Method- Gauss Seidal method – Crout’s method [Three unknowns only]- inverse of a matrix-Gaussian method.

### **UNIT – V: NUMERICAL DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL EQUATION**

Euler’s method-Improved Euler’s method- Modified Euler’s method- The Runge Kutta Method-Adam’s method-Trapezoidal rule-Simpson’s 1/3rd rule-Simpson’s 3/8 th rule.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A.Singaravelu [2004], “Numerical Methods”, Meenakshi Agency, Chennai
- 2.M.K.Venkataraman(1992), “Numerical Methods for Science and Engineering”, National Publishing Company, Chennai.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S.Arumugham[2003], “Numerical Methods”, New Gamma Publishing, Palayamkottai.
2. H.C.Saxena[1991], “Finite Differences and Numerical Analysis” ,S.Chand & Co. Delhi.
3. B.D.Gupta(2001), “Numerical Analysis”, Konark Pub. Ltd., Delhi.
4. P.Kandasamy, K.Thilagavathy [2003], “Calculus of Finite difference & Numerical Analysis”, S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi-55.

<b>II – B.Sc (Maths)</b>	<b>DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>	<b>MT305S</b>
<b>SEMESTER – III</b>		<b>HRS/WK - 5</b>
<b>CORE – 5</b>		<b>CREDIT - 4</b>

### OBJECTIVES

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Equations of the First Order and Higher Degree, Euler's homogeneous linear equations, Legendre's Linear Equations, Simultaneous Equations, Laplace Transform and Formation of PDF.

### UNIT-I: ORDINARY LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS:

Equations of the First Order and Higher Degree- Equations Solvable for p- Equations Solvable for x - Equations Solvable for y – Clairaut's Equation- Equations of second and higher order with constant coefficients.

### UNIT – II: ORDINARY LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS [Contd]:

Euler's homogeneous linear equations – Legendre's Linear Equations- Method of Variation of Parameters- Method of undetermined Coefficients.

### UNIT III:TOTAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Total Differential Equations – Different Methods of solving  $Pdx+Qdy+Rdz = 0$ .

### UNIT – IV: PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS:

Formation of PDE – Complete Integral – Particular Integral – Singular Integral – Equation's Solvable by direct Integration – Solving equations of the types:  $f(p, q) = 0$ ,  $f(x, p, q) = 0$ ,  $f(y, p, q) = 0$ ,  $f(z, p, q) = 0$ ,  $f(x, p) = f(y, p)$ ,  $Z = p x + q y + f(p, q)$  - Lagrange's equations.

### UNIT – V: LAPLACE TRANSFORM:

Transform – Inverse Transform – Application of Laplace Transform to solution of first and second order linear Differential equations [with constant coefficients] and simultaneous Linear Differential Equations.

### TEXT BOOK:

1. P.Kandasamy, K.Thilagavathy [2004], "Mathematics for B.Sc" Vol-,III, S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi-55.

Unit-I: Chapters:1,2,3 (pgs: 1 - 41) ,Unit-II:Chapters:4,5 (pgs: 48 -87),

Unit-III: Chapter:6 (pgs:92-116) , Unit-IV:Chapters:1,2 (pgs:117-185),

Unit-V: Chapter:1 (pgs:164-185).

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1.M.D.Raisighanian, [2001], "Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations", S.Chand and Co., New Delhi

2. S.Sudha [1998], "Differential Equations and Integral Transforms", Emerald publishers, Chennai.

3. P.R.Vittal [2004], "Differential Equations and Laplace Transform", Margham Publication, Chennai.

4. M.K.Venkataraman(1992)," Higher Engineering Mathematics: III-B", National Publishing Company, Chennai.

<b>II – B.Sc (Maths)</b>		<b>MT306S</b>
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<b>SEMESTER - III</b>	<b>VECTOR AND FOURIER ANALYSIS</b>	<b>HRS/WK – 6</b>
<b>CORE – 6</b>	<b>For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>	<b>CREDIT – 4</b>

## **OBJECTIVES**

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Differentiation of a Vector, Vector Differential Operator, Solenoidal and Irrotational, The Line Integral, Divergence Theorem and Green's Theorem, Stoke's Theorem, Fourier Expansion and Parseval's Identity for Fourier Transforms.

### **UNIT – I: DIFFERENTIAL VECTOR CALCULUS**

Differentiation of a Vector – Geometrical Interpretation of the Derivative – Differentiation Formulae – Differentiation of dot and Cross Products – Partial Derivatives of Vectors – Differentials of Vectors.

### **UNIT – II: GRADIENT, DIVERGENCE AND CURL**

Vector Differential Operator Del – Gradient of a Scalar Function – Directional Derivative – Geometric Interpretation – Gradient of the sum of Functions; of the product of functions and of a function of function – Operations involving Del – Divergence of a Vector and its Physical Interpretation – Curl of a Vector and its Physical Interpretation – Expansion Formulae for Operators involving Del – Solenoidal and Irrotational.

### **UNIT – III: VECTOR INTEGRATION**

The Line Integral – Surface Integral – Volume Integral – Theorem of Gauss Divergence, Stoke's Theorem and Green's Theorem [Without proof].

### **UNIT – IV: FOURIER SERIES**

Euler's Formulae – Conditions for Fourier Expansion – Functions having Discontinuity – Change of Interval – Odd and Even Functions – Expansions of Odd or Even periodic Functions – Half range series – Typical Wave Forms – Parseval's Formula.

### **UNIT – V: FOURIER TRANSFORM**

Definition – Fourier Integrals – Fourier Sine and Cosine Integral – Complex Form of Fourier Integral – Fourier Transform: Fourier Sine and Cosine Transforms – Finite Fourier Sine and Cosine Transforms [with out proof] – Properties of Fourier Transforms – Convolution Theorem for Fourier Transforms – Parseval's Identity for Fourier Transforms – [with out derivation].

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. P.R.Vittal [2004], "Vector Analysis, Analytical Solid Geometry & Sequences & Series", Margham Publication, Chennai.  
Unit-I & II: Chapter-1, Unit-III: Chapter-2.
2. P.R.Vittal [2002], "Differential equations, Fourier & Laplace Transforms and Probability". Margham Publication, Chennai.  
Unit-IV & V: Chapter- 6 & 8.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. B.S.Grewal, "Higher Engineering Mathematics" [2002], Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.
2. M.K.Venkataraman(1992), "Higher Engineering Mathematics", III-B, National Publishing Company., Chennai.



<b>II – B.Sc (Maths)</b>	<b>MECHANICS- I</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2008</b>	<b>MT407</b>
<b>SEMESTER – IV</b>		<b>HRS/WK – 6</b>
<b>CORE – 7</b>		<b>CREDIT – 4</b>

### **OBJECTIVES**

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Types of forces, magnitude and direction, Equilibrium of a particle under several co-planar forces, Laws of friction, Centre of mass of simple uniform bodies, and Kinematics of a particle.

### **UNIT –I: FORCE**

Types of forces- magnitude and direction of the resultant of the forces acting on a particle- Triangle of forces- Lami's Theorem.

### **UNIT – II: EQUILIBRIUM OF A PARTICLE**

Equilibrium of a particle under several co-planar forces- parallel forces- moments- couples.

### **UNIT –III:**

Laws of friction-angle of friction- equilibrium of a body on a rough inclined plane acted on by several forces.

### **UNIT – IV: CENTRE OF MASS**

Centre of mass of simple uniform bodies- triangle lamina- rods forming a triangle- trapezium- centre of gravity of a circular arc- elliptic quadrant- solid and hollow hemisphere- solid and hollow cone.

### **UNIT – V: KINEMATICS**

Kinematics of a particle,-velocity- acceleration-relative velocity- relative acceleration- angular velocity-acceleration components in coplanar motion along,

- [a] two fixed perpendicular direction,
- [b] tangential and normal direction,
- [c] radial and transverse directions.

### **TEXT BOOK :**

1.P.Duraipandian, Laxmi Duraipandian and Muthamizh Jayapragasam. [2012], "Mechanics", S.Chand & Co. New Delhi.

Unit-I: Chapters: 2 &3(Sec:2.1-2.2 & 3.2-3.4),

Unit-II: Chapters: 3&4(Sec:1.1 -1.2 &1.1 -1.2 ,2.1,2.2,4.1-4.3,6.1,6.2,7.1-7.3,8.1,9.1),

Unit-III: Chapters: 2&3(Sec:1.2,2.2&3.2),

Unit-IV: Chapters: 6(Sec:6.1,1.1,2.1-2.4,6.3),

Unit-V: Chapters: 1(Sec:1.2,2.2,2.3,1.3,4.1,4.2,4.3).

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. A.V. Dharmapadam [1991], "Mechanics", S.Viswanathan Printers & Publishers. Chennai.
2. S.L. Loney, [1982], "Elements of Statics", Macmillan India, Delhi.
3. M.K.Venkataraman [1990], "Statics", Agasthier Book Depot, Trichy.
4. P.N. Chatterji [1996], "Statics", A Rajhans Publications (16<sup>th</sup> Ed), Meerut.
5. Joseph F. Shelley [2005], "Vector Mechanics for Engineers Vol-I:Statics", Tata McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi.

<b>II – B.Sc (Maths)</b>	<b>GRAPH THEORY</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2008</b>	<b>MT408</b>
<b>SEMESTER - IV</b>		<b>HRS/WK - 5</b>
<b>CORE – 8</b>		<b>CREDIT - 4</b>

## **OBJECTIVES**

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Graphs, Sub graphs, Adjacency and incidence of matrices, Connectedness and components, Eulerian graphs and Hamiltonian graphs, Characterizations of planar graph and chromatic number and index.

### **UNIT – I:**

Graphs- Sub graphs- Degree of a vertex- Isomorphism of graph- independent sets and coverings- intersection graphs.

### **UNIT –II:**

Adjacency and incidence of matrices- Operations on graphs- degree sequences- graphic sequences- Walks- trails- paths.

### **UNIT –III:**

Connectedness and components- cut point- bridge- block- Connectivity theorems.

### **UNIT – IV:**

Eulerian graphs and Hamiltonian graphs- Trees.

### **UNIT – V:**

Planarity- Characterizations of planar graph- Colourability- chromatic number and index.

## **TEXT BOOK:**

1. S. Arumugam and S. Ramachandran, "Invitation to Graph Theory", Sitech Publications India Pvt Ltd, 7/3C, Madley Road, T. Nagar, Chennai – 17.  
Unit-I: Chapters: 2(2.0 - 2.7),  
Unit-II: Chapters: 2,3,4(Sec:2.8 - 2.9,3.0-3.2,4.0-4.1),  
Unit-III: Chapters: 4(4.2,4.3,4.3,4.4),  
Unit-IV: Chapters: 5,6(Sec:5.0 - 5.2,6.0-6.2),  
Unit-V: Chapters: 8,9(Sec: 8.0 - 8.2, 9.0-9.1).

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S. Kumaravelu, Susheela Kumaravelu, "Graph Theory", Publishers, 182, Chidambara Nagar, Nagercoil-629 002.
2. S. A. Choudham, "A First Course In Graph Theory", Macmillan India Ltd.
3. Robin J. Wilson, "Introduction to Graph Theory", Longman Group Ltd.
4. J.A. Bondy and U. S. R. Murthy, "Graph Theory with Applications", Macmillan, London.

<b>YEAR – III</b>	<b>ABSTRACT ALGEBRA</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2008</b>	<b>MT509</b>
<b>SEMESTER –V</b>		<b>Hrs / Week: 6</b>
<b>CORE –IX</b>		<b>Credit: 4</b>

**UNIT – I: GROUPS**

Definition of a Group - Examples – Subgroups

**UNIT – II: GROUP [CONTD]**

Counting Principle – Normal Subgroups – Homomorphism.

**UNIT – III: GROUP [CONTD]**

Automorphisms – Cayley’s Theorem – Permutation Groups.

**UNIT – IV: RINGS**

Definition and Examples - Integral Domain – Homomorphism of Rings – Ideals and Quotient Rings.

**UNIT – V : RINGS [CONTD]**

Prime Ideal and Maximal Ideal – The field of quotients of an Integral domain – Euclidean rings.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. I.N.Herstein.[1989], “Topics in Algebra”,[2<sup>nd</sup> ed] Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi.  
Chapter:2 (Sec: 2.1 – 2.10 [Omit Applications 1 and 2 of 2.7]),  
Chapter : 3 (Sec: 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7)

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S.Arumugam[2004], “Modern Algebra”, SciTech Publications, Chennai.
2. J.B.Fraleigh [1987], “A First Course in Algebra”, [ 3<sup>rd</sup> edition] Addison Wesley, Mass. [Indian Print]
3. Lloyd R.Jaisingh and Frank Ayres,Jr. [2005], “Abstract Algebra”, [2<sup>nd</sup> edition], Tat McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
4. M.L.Santiago[2002], “Modern Algebra”, Tat McGraw Hill, New Delhi
5. SurjeetSingh and Qazi Zameeruddin[1982], “Modern algebra”, Vikas Publishing House Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi.

<b>YEAR – III</b>	<b>REAL ANALYSIS- I</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2008</b>	<b>MT510</b>
<b>SEMESTER –V</b>		<b>Hrs / Week: 6</b>
<b>CORE –X</b>		<b>Credit: 4</b>

**UNIT – I:**

Functions – Real valued functions – Equivalence – Countability and Real numbers- Least Upper Bound.

**UNIT – II: SEQUENCES**

Definition – Subsequences – Limit of sequence – Convergent Sequence – Divergent Sequence – Bounded Sequence – Mono tone Sequence.

**UNIT – III: SEQUENCES [CONTD]**

Operations on Convergent Sequence Operation on Divergent Sequence – Limit Superior and Limit Inferior – Cauchy sequence. Series: Convergence and Divergence – Series with non-Negative terms – Alternating series – Conditional Convergence and Absolute Convergence.

**UNIT –IV: SERIES [CONTD]**

Rearrangement of Series – Tests for Absolute Convergence – Series whose terms form a non decreasing Sequence – Summation of Parts. Limits and Metric spaces: Limit of an Function of the Real Line – Metric Spaces – Limits in Metric Spaces.

**UNIT – V: CONTINUOUS FUNCTIONS ON METRIC SPACES**

Functions Continuous at a point on the real line – Reformulation – Functions Continuous on a Metric Spaces – Open sets – Closed Sets.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. R. Goldberg [2000], “Methods of Real Analysis”, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.  
Unit-I: Chapter:1(1.4 - 1.7),  
Unit-II: Chapter:2 (2.1-2.6),  
Unit-III: Chapter:2,3(2.7-2.10,3.1-3.4),  
Unit-IV: Chapter:3,4 (3.5 -3.8,4.1-4.3),  
Unit-V: Chapter:5(5.1 -5.5).

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Tom M. Apostol [1974]. Mathematical Analysis, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Addison – Wesley, New York.
2. Bartle, R.G. and Shebert [1976], “Real Analysis”, John Willy & Sons Inc., New York.
3. Malik, S.C and Savitha Arora [1991], “Mathematical Analysis”, Willy Eastern Ltd, New Delhi.

<b>YEAR – III</b>	<b>COMPLEX ANALYSIS-I</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2008</b>	<b>MT511</b>
<b>SEMESTER –V</b>		<b>Hrs / Week: 6</b>
<b>CORE –XI</b>		<b>Credit: 4</b>

**UNIT- I:**

Complex numbers: Sums and products – Basic algebraic properties – Further properties – Vectors and Moduli – Complex conjugates – Exponential form – Products and powers in exponential form – Arguments of products and quotients – Roots of complex numbers – Examples – Regions in the complex plane.

**UNIT- II:**

Functions of a Complex variable – Mappings - Mapping by exponential functions – Limits – Theorems on Limits – Limits involving the point at infinity – Continuity – Derivatives – Differentiation formulas

**UNIT- III:**

Cauchy-Riemann Equations-Sufficient Conditions For Differentiability-Polar Coordinates-Analytic Functions-Examples-Harmonic Functions-Uniquely Determined Analytic Functions-Reflection Principle.

**UNIT- IV:**

The Exponential Function-The Logarithmic Function-Branches And Derivatives Of Logarithms-Trigonometric Functions-Hyperbolic Function.

**UNIT- V:**

Derivatives of Functions (t)- Definite Integrals of Functions (t)- Contours- Contour Integrals-Some Examples-Upper Bounds For Moduli of Contour Integrals- Antiderivatives-Proof of The Theorem-Cauchy-Goursat Theorem- Proof of The Theorem(omit proof of the lemma).

**TEXT BOOK:**

“Complex Variables and Applications”, James Ward Brown, Ruel V. Churchill, McGraw – Hill International Edition(2009).

Unit-I: Chapter-1 (sec: 1 - 11), Unit-II: Chapter-2 (Sec: 12 - 20),Unit-III: Chapter-2 (Sec: 21-28), Unit-IV:Chapter-3 (Sec: 29-31 ,34-35), Unit-V:Chapter-4 (Sec: 37-41,43-47).

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1.“Functions of a Complex Variable”, J.K.Goyal , K.P. Gupta(18<sup>th</sup> Revised), Enlarged Edition 2004, Pragathi Prakashan Publishers, Meerut, UP.
2. P. Duraipandian and Laxmi Duraipandian(1976), “Complex Analysis”, Emerald Publishers, Chennai.
3. S.Ponnusamy(2000), “Foundations of Complex Analysis”, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
4. Murray R. Spiegel(2005), “Theory and Problems of Complex Variable”, Tata-McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi.

<b>YEAR – III</b>	<b>MECHANICS - II</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2008</b>	<b>EMT512</b>
<b>SEMESTER –V</b>		<b>Hrs / Week: 6</b>
<b>Elective – I</b>		<b>Credit: 4</b>

### **UNIT – I: NEWTON’S LAW OF MOTION**

Work, Power, Energy, Principle of Work and Energy. Rectilinear motion with uniform acceleration. Simple harmonic motion .

### **UNIT – II:PROJECTILES**

Motion of the projectile, Nature of Trajectory, Results pertaining to the motion of the projectile, Range on an inclined plane.

### **UNIT – III: IMPACT**

Impulsive Force, impulse, Newton’s experimental law, Direct and oblique impact of two smooth spheres. Impact of smooth sphere on a fixed smooth plane.

### **UNIT – IV:CENTRAL ORBITS**

Central forces and Central orbits, Equation of Central orbit, Finding law of force and speed of a given orbit, Finding the orbit given the law of force.

### **UNIT – V:MOMENT OF INERTIA**

Moment of inertia of simple bodies, theorems of Parallel and perpendicular axes, movement of inertia of triangular lamina, Circular lamina, Circular ring, Right Circular Cone, Sphere [Solid and Hollow].

### **TEXT BOOK:**

P.Duraipandian, Lakshmi Duraipandian and Muthamizh Jayapragasam [2012], “Mechanics”, Revised Edition, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi.

Unit-I: Chapter-11 (sec: 11.1 -11.3), Chap:1(1.3.1,1.3.2),Chap:12(12.1-12.1.2),

Unit-II: Chapter-13 (Sec: 13.1,13.1.1-13.1.3,4 - 6,13.2,13.2.1),

Unit-III: Chapter-14 (Sec: 14.1,14.1.1,14.2,14.3,14.3.1,14.4,14.4.1,14.4.2,14.5),

Unit-IV:Chapter-16 (Sec:16.1,16.2,16.2.1,16.2.2,16.2.3,16.3 ),

Unit-V:Chapter-17 (Sec:17.1-17.1.1).

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1.A.V.Dharmapadam [1991], “Mechanics” ,S.Viswanathan and Co. Chennai.

2.S.L.Loney [1982], “Elements of Dynamics”, Macmillan India, Delhi.

3.M.K.Venkataraman [1990], “Dynamics”, Agasthier Book Depot, Trichy- 1.

4.P.N.Chatterjee[1992], “Dynamics”, A Rajhans Publication, (19<sup>th</sup> Ed) .

5.Joseph F.Shelley [2005], “Vector Mechanics for Engineers Vol-I: Dynamics”, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi.

<b>YEAR – III</b>	<b>MATLAB</b>	<b>EMT513S</b>
<b>SEMESTER –V</b>		<b>Hrs / Week: 6</b>
<b>ELECTIVE(I)- XIII</b>		<b>Credit: 4</b>
<b>For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>		

### **UNIT – I     STARTING WITH MATLAB, CREATING ARRAYS**

Starting with MATLAB, MATLAB Windows – Working in the Command windows – Arithmetic Operations with Scalars – Display formats – Elementary Math Bult in functions – Defining Scalar Variable – Creating one dimensional arrays and Creating two dimensional arrays.

**Chapter 1:** 1.1 – 1.6 **Chapter 2:** 2.1 – 2.2

### **UNIT – II     MATHEMATICAL OPERATIONS WITH ARRAYS**

Addition and Subtraction – Array Multiplication – Array Division – Element by Element Operation – Using Arrays in MATLAB – Bult in Math Function – Bult in Functions for Analyzing Arrays.

**Chapter 3:** 3.1 – 3.6

### **UNIT – III     PROGRAMMING IN MATLAB**

Relational operator and Logical operator – Conditional Statement – The Switch Statement – Loops – Nested Loop and Nested Conditional Statement – The Break and Continue Commands.

**Chapter 7 :** 7.1 – 7.6

### **UNIT – IV     POLYNOMIALS, CURVE FITTING AND INTERPOLATION**

Polynomials – Curve fitting – Interpolation – The Basic fitting Interface.

**Chapter 8:** 8.1 – 8.4

### **UNIT – V     APPLICATION IN NUMERICAL ANALYSIS**

Solving an Equation with one variable – Finding a Maximum or a Minimum of a function – Numerical Integration – Ordinary Differential Equation.

**Chapter 10:** 10.1 – 10.4

**Text Book :MATLAB An Introduction with Application    by AMOS GILAT – John**

Wiley& sons, INC

<b>YEAR– III</b>	<b>LINEAR ALGEBRA</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2008</b>	<b>MT614</b>
<b>SEMESTER –VI</b>		<b>Hrs / Week: 6</b>
<b>CORE-XIV</b>		<b>Credit: 4</b>

### **UNIT - I : VECTOR SPACES**

Linear dependence and independence- Definition and examples.

### **UNIT – II: VECTOR SPACES [CONTD]**

Dual space – inner product spaces.

### **UNIT – III:LINEAR TRANSFORMATIONS**

Algebra of linear transformations – characteristics roots;

### **UNIT – IV : LINEAR TRANSFORMATIONS [CONTD]**

Matrices, canonical forms: triangular forms.

### **UNIT – V: LINEAR TRANSFORMATIONS [CONTD]**

Trace and Transpose, Determinants

### **TEXT BOOK:**

I.N.Herstein [1989], “Topics in Algebra”, Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi.  
Chapters – 4 & 6( Sec: 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4 & 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.8, 6.9).

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S.Arumugam.[2004], “Modern Algebra”, Scitech Publications, Chennai.
- 2.J.B.Fraleigh [1987], “A First Course in Algebra”, [ 3<sup>rd</sup> edition] Addison Wesley, Mass.  
[Indian Print]
- 3.Lloyd R.Jaisingh and Frank Ayres,Jr. [2005], “Abstract Algebra”, [2<sup>nd</sup> edition], Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 4.M.L.Santiago[2002], “Modern Algebra”, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
- 5.Surjeet Singh and Qazi Zameeruddin[1982], “Modern algebra”, Vikas Publishing House Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi.



<b>YEAR – III</b>	<b>REAL ANALYSIS-II</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2008</b>	<b>MT615</b>
<b>SEMESTER –V</b>		<b>Hrs / Week: 6</b>
<b>CORE-XV</b>		<b>Credit: 4</b>

**UNIT – I: CONNECTEDNESS**

More about Open Sets – Connected Sets –Bounded Sets and Totally Bounded Sets

**UNIT –II: COMPLETENESS, COMPACTNESS**

Complete Metric Spaces – Compact Metric Space – Continuous Functions on Compact Metric Spaces – Continuity of Inverse Functions

**UNIT – III: RIEMANN INTEGRATION**

Definition of the Riemann Integral – Properties of the Riemann Integral – Derivatives – Rolle’s Theorem

**UNIT – IV: IMPROPER RIEMANN INTEGRATION**

The Law of the Mean – Fundamental Theorem of Calculus – Improper Integrals – Cauchy’s Principle Value.

**UNIT –V: TAYLOR’S THEOREM**

Taylor’s Theorem: Taylor’s Formula with Different Forms of Remainder – The Binomial Theorem - L’ Hospital Rule

**TEXT BOOK:**

R.Goldberg. [2000] Methods of Real Analysis. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.

Unit:I Chap:6(Sec:6.1-6.4), Unit-II: Chap:6 (Sec:6.4-6.7 )

Unit-III: Chap:7(Sec: 7.2-7.6(omit 7.3)),Unit-IV: Chap:7(Sec:7.7-7.10),

Unit-V: Chap: 8(Sec:8.5-8.7)

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1.Tom M. Apostol [1974]. Mathematical Analysis, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Addison – Wesley, New York.

2.Bartle,R.G. and Shebert [1976] Real Analysis, John Willy & Sons Inc., New York.

3.Malik, S.C and Savitha Arora [1991] Mathematical Analysis Willy Eastern Ltd, New Delhi.

<b>YEAR – III</b>	<b>COMPLEX ANALYSIS-II</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2008</b>	<b>MT616</b>
<b>SEMESTER –VI</b>		<b>Hrs / Week: 6</b>
<b>CORE-XVI</b>		<b>Credit: 4</b>

**UNIT- I:**

Simply connected domains – Multiply connected domains – Cauchy integral’s formula – An extension of Cauchy integral’s formula – Some consequences of the extension – Liouville’s theorem and the fundamental theorem of Algebra – Maximum modulus principle.

**UNIT- II:**

Convergence of sequences – Convergence of series – Taylors Series – Proof of Taylor’s theorem – Examples – Laurent Series – Proof of Laurent’s Theorem – Examples – Uniqueness of Series representations.

**UNIT -III:**

Isolated singular points – Residues – Cauchy’s Residue Theorem – Residue at infinity – The three types of isolated singular points – Residues at poles – Examples – Zeros of an analytic function – Zeros and poles.

**UNIT -IV:**

Evaluation of improper integrals – Examples – Improper integrals from Fourier Analysis – Jordan’ s lemma – Definite integrals involving sines and cosines – Argument principle – Rouche’s Theorem.

**UNIT V:**

Linear transformations – The transformation  $w = 1/z$  - Linear fractional transformations – implicit form – Mappings of the upper half plane(Omit examples) Conformal mapping: Preservation of angles

**TEXT BOOK:**

1.“Complex Variables and Applications”, James Ward Brown, Ruel V. Churchill, McGraw – Hill International Edition(2009).

Unit-I: Chap:4 (Sec:4.48-4.45)

Unit-II: Chap:5(Sec: 5.55-5.62,5.66), Unit-III:Chap:6(Sec:6.68-6.76)

Unit-IV:Chap:7(Sec:7.78-7.81,7.85-7.87)

Unit-V: Chap:8(Sec:8.90-8.95), Chap:9(Sec:9.101)

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Functions of a complex variable, J.K.Goyal , K.P. Gupta(18<sup>th</sup> Revised), Enlarged Edition 2004, Pragathi Prakashan Publishers, Meerut, UP.
2. P. Duraipandian and Laxmi Duraipandian(1976), Complex Analysis, Emerald Publishers, Chennai.
3. S.Ponnusamy(2000)Foundations of Complex Analysis, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
4. Murray R. Spiegel(2005), Theory and Problems of Complex Variable, Tata-McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi.

<b>YEAR – III</b>	<b>THEORY: PROGRAMMING IN C LANGUAGE For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>	<b>EMT617</b>
<b>SEMESTER –VI</b>		<b>Hrs / Week: 6</b>
<b>ELECTIVE-II</b>		<b>Credit: 4</b>

### **UNIT –I: OVERVIEW OF C**

Basic Structure of C Programs- Programming style- Executing a ‘C’ Programs –‘c’ Tokens- Keywords and Identifiers.

### **UNIT – II: CONSTANTS , VARIABLES & DATA TYPE**

Constants-Variables-Data Types- Declaration of Variables- Declaration of Storage Class- Assigning values to variables.

### **UNIT – III: OPERATORS AND EXPRESSION**

Arithmetic Operators-Relational operators- Logical operators-Assignment operators-Increment and decrement operators-Conditional operators-Bitwise operators-Evaluation of Expressions- Precedence of Arithmetic operators.

### **UNIT –IV:FORMATTED INPUT,OUTPUT & DECISION MAKING AND BRANCHING**

Formatted input- Formatted output- Decision making with ‘IF’ statement- Simple IF statement- The IF...ELSE statement-Nesting of IF...ELSE statement-The ELSE IF ladder-The switch statement – The ?: Operators- The GOTO statement.

### **UNIT – V: DECISION MAKING AND LOOPING & ARRAYS**

The WHILE statement-The DO statement-The FOR statement- Jumps in LOOPS-One dimensional array-Declaration of one dimensional arrays-Initialization of one dimensional arrays-Two dimensional arrays-Multi dimensional arrays.

### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. E. Balagurusamy [1996], “Programming in ANSI C” .Tata McGraw Hill.  
Unit:I Chap:1(1.8-1.10),Chap:2 (2.3,2.4)  
Unit:II Chap:2 (2.5-2.10),  
Unit:III Chap: 3 (3.2-3.12),  
Unit-IV Chap:4 (4.4,4.5),Chap:5 (5.2-5.9),  
Unit:V Chap:6 (6.2-6.5),Chap:7(7.2-7.7)s

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. V.Rajaraman [1995], “Computer Programming In C”, Prentice Hall. New Delhi.
2. H.Schildt, Osborne (1994), “Teach Yourself C”, McGraw Hill, New York ,Mullish Cooper.
3. “The Spirit of C – An Introduction to Modern Programming”, Jaico Publishing House. Delhi. 1998.
4. Yashavant Kanetkar, “Let Us C”, 6<sup>th</sup> edition BPB publication.

<b>YEAR – III</b>	<b>PRACTICAL: COMPUTER PRACTICAL IN C LANGUAGE</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>	<b>MTP601</b>
<b>SEMESTER –VI</b>		<b>Hrs / Week: 6</b>
<b>MAIN</b>		<b>Credit: 4</b>

The following exercise shall be performed as minimum mandatory requirements [for eligibility to take the practical examination] and a RECORD of the code-listing and outputs shall be maintained by each student.

1. Assigning the ASCII value.
2. Square of numbers: Using For loop, While loop
3. Square of numbers: Do- while loop, Go to statement.
4. Characters between two given characters.
5. Number of Vowels and consonants.
6. Three – dimensional matrix
7. Prime numbers between two give numbers
8. Fibonacci series
9. Factorial numbers
10. Power of a value
11. Interchange sort
12. Shell sort
13. Student record.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. “The spirit if C”, Mullish Cooper, Indian edition by jaico publishers, 1987.
2. “Teach yourself C”, Herbert Schildt, Obsbome Megrawhill, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 1994 Programming in C- Schaum series.

<b>YEAR – III</b>	<b>OPERATIONS RESEARCH</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>	<b>EMT618S</b>
<b>SEMESTER –VI</b>		<b>Hrs / Week: 6</b>
<b>ELECTIVE(II)- XVIII</b>		<b>Credit: 4</b>

### **UNIT - I : LINEAR PROGRAMMING**

Definitions of OR - formulations of Linear programming problem - Graphical methods of solution - The simplex method - Artificial variables techniques - The Big-M method - The two-phase method.

### **UNIT - II : TRANSPORTATION METHODS**

Definitions of the transportation model - Formulation and solution of transportation models - North-west corner rule - Least cost method - Vogel's approximation method - Solution of transportation - MODI method.

### **UNIT - III : ASSIGNMENT MODELS**

Definition of Assignment models - Mathematical representation of assignment models - Comparison with the transportation models - Solution of the assignment model - The hungarian methods for solution of the assignment models - variation of the assignment problem.

### **SEQUENCING PROBLEM**

Sequencing problems - processing 'n' jobs through two machines - processing 'n' jobs through three machines - processing two jobs through 'm' machines - processing n jobs through 'm' machines.

### **UNIT - IV : GAME THEORY**

Definitions - Rules for game theory - Rule 1 look for a pure strategy - Rule 2 reduce game by dominance - Rule 3 Solve for mixed strategy - Mixed strategies (2x2 games) - Mixed strategies (2xn games & mx2 games) - mixed strategies (3x3 or higher games).

### **UNIT - V : NETWORK ANALYSIS IN PROJECT PLANNING**

Basic tools and techniques of project managements - Network logic - Numbering the events - Activity on node diagram - Critical path method - Programme evaluation and review technique [PERT].

### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Prem Kumar Gupta, D.S. Hira[2008], "Operation Research"s.

Chapters: 1 – 5 , 9 &14 (Sec:1.2 &2.6,2.9,2.16-2.17,2.17.1-2.17.2 &3.3,3.5 &4.1- 4.5,4.7 &5.1,5.4,5.5,5.6,5.7 & 9.13 – 9.20 & 14.6,14.8 – 14.10,14.12,14.13).

<b>YEAR – III</b>	<b>ASTRONOMY (Optional Paper)</b> <b>For the students admitted in the year 2012</b>	
<b>SEMESTER –VI</b>		<b>Hrs / Week: 6</b>
<b>ELECTIVE-V</b>		<b>Credit: 4</b>

### **ELECTIVES-XVII**

#### **UNIT-I : SPHERICAL TRIGONOMETRY**

Celestial Sphere – Diurnal motion – Simple Problems.

#### **UNIT-II : THE EARTH**

Zones of Earth – Terrestrial Latitudes and Longitudes – Rotation of Earth – Dip of the horizon – Twilight – Simple problems.

#### **UNIT-III**

Astronomical Refraction – Geocentric Parallax – Simple problems.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Kepler’s Laws – simple problems, Equation of Time – Seasons – Calendar – Conversion of Time

#### **UNIT-V**

Moon : Different phases of moon – full moon – new moon – necessary and sufficient condition .

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

S. Kumaravelu and Susheela Kumaravelu (2004), “Astronomy”, SKV Publishers, Nagarkoil.  
Unit-I: (Sec: 1 – 86), Unit-II: (Sec: 87-91, 105-109), Unit-III: (Sec: 117-133, 135-144).

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. L.W.Frederick and R.H.Baker (1976), “Astronomy” (10<sup>th</sup> Ed.) Van Nostrand, New York.
2. R.Jastrow and M.H. Thompson (1984), “Astronomy : Fundamentals and Frontiers”, (4<sup>th</sup> Ed) John Wiley & Sons, New York.
3. H. Karttunen et. Al. (2003), “Fundamental Astronomy”, (4<sup>th</sup> Ed) SpringerVerlag, Berlin.
4. L. Motz and A. Duveen(1977), “Essentials of Astronomy”, (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed) Columbia University Press, New York.
5. G.V. Ramachandran(1965), “A Text Book of Astronomy”, (5<sup>th</sup> Edn) Published by Mrs. Rukmani Ramachandran, Tiruchirappalli.
6. M.Zeilik(2002), “Astronomy: The Evolving Universe”, (9<sup>th</sup> Edn) Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

<b>YEAR – I</b>	<b>ALLIED MATHEMATICS – I</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>	<b>AMCS101T</b>
<b>SEMESTER – I</b>		<b>HRS/WK – 8</b>
<b>ALLIED – 1</b>		<b>CREDIT – 5</b>

**(For B.Sc Computer Science)**

### **OBJECTIVES**

This subject covers the topics Theory of equations, matrices, differential calculus, Integral calculus and vector analysis, to explore the fundamental concepts of Mathematics.

### **UNIT-I: THEORY OF EQUATIONS**

Polynomial Equations with real Coefficients – Irrational roots – Complex roots – Symmetric functions of roots.

### **UNIT-II: THEORY OF EQUATIONS (CONTD)**

Transformation of equation by increasing or decreasing roots by a constant – Reciprocal equations – Newton’s method to find a root approximately (without proof) .

### **UNIT-III: MATRICES**

Rank of a matrix –

Consistency of equations – Eigen roots and Eigen vectors – Cayley – Hamilton’s theorem [without proof] – Verification and computation of inverse matrix.

### **UNIT-IV: TRIGONOMETRY**

Expansions of  $\sin^n \theta$ ,  $\cos^n \theta$ ,  $\sin \theta$ ,  $\cos \theta$ ,  $\tan \theta$  – Expansions of  $\sin \theta$ ,  $\cos \theta$ ,  $\tan \theta$  in terms of  $\theta$  – Hyperbolic and inverse hyperbolic functions – Logarithms of complex numbers.

### **UNIT-V: DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS**

n-th derivatives – Leibnitz theorem [without proof] and its applications – Jacobians – Concepts of polar co-ordinates – Curvature and radius curvature in Cartesian co-ordinates.

### **TEXT BOOK:**

1.P. Duraipandian and S. Udayabaskaran. 2005, “ Allied Mathematics”, Vol I & II. Chennai: Muhil Publishers.

Unit-I: Chap:3(3.1,3.1.1,3.1.2,3.2,3.2.1)

Unit-II: Chap:3(3.2.2,3.3,3.4.1), Unit-III: Chap:4(4.4,4.5,4.5.2,4.5.3),

Unit-IV: Chap:6 (6.1,6.1.1-6.1.3,6.2,6.2.1-6.2.3,6.3,6.4),

Unit-V: Chap:1(1.1.1,1.1.2,1.2,1.4.3,1.4).

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. P. Balasubramanian and K. G. Subramanian. 1997, “ Ancillary Mathematics”, Vol I & II. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.

2. S.P.Rajagopalan and R.Sattanathan 2005, “Allied Mathematics”, Vol I & II. New Delhi: Vikas Publications.

3. P. R. Vittal(2003), “Allied Mathematics”, Chennai: Marghan Publications.

4. P.Kandhasamy, K. Thilagavathy(2003), “Allied Mathematics”, Vol I & II. New Delhi: S. Chand & Co Ltd.

<b>I – BCA</b>	<b>MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2008</b>	<b>AMTCA101</b>
<b>SEMESTER - I</b>		<b>HRS/WK – 5</b>
<b>ALLIED – 1</b>		<b>CREDIT – 5</b>

**(For B.C.A. I – Year)**

### **UNIT –I: LOGICAL OPERATORS**

Conjunction, disjunction, negation, conditional and bi-conditional operators. Converse, inverse, contra-positive, logically equivalent, tautology and contradiction, arguments and validity of arguments.

### **UNIT-II: SET THEORY**

Set theory, Relations and Functions.

### **UNIT –III: PERMUTATION & COMBINATION**

Binary operations, Permutations and Combinations, Mathematical induction.

### **UNIT –IV: MATRICES**

Types of matrices, operations on matrices, simple problems, singular and non-singular matrices, adjoint of a matrix, inverse of a matrix, symmetric and skew-symmetric, Hermitian and skew-Hermitian, orthogonal and unitary matrices, rank of a matrix.

Consistency of a system of linear equations by

1. Cramer's rule
2. Matrix inversion method.
3. Rank method.

### **UNIT –V: MATRIX (CONTD)**

Characteristic roots and characteristic vectors, and problems on Cayley-Hamilton theorem.

**APPLICATION OF MATRICES:** Matrix of linear transformation: Reflection about x -axis, y axis, the line  $y = x$ , and the line  $y = -x$ , rotation about the origin through an angle  $\theta$ , expression and compression, shears, translation, successive transformation.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. "Mathematical Foundations", P.R. Vittal, Margham Publications, Chennai.  
Unit-I: Chapter 1 (Pages : 1.1 -1.50),  
Unit-II: Chapter: 2 & 3 & 4 (Pages: 2.1- 2.38 & 3.1 -3.25 & 4.1-4.35),  
Unit-III: Chapter: 6 & 7 (Pages: 6.1 -6.10 & 7.1-7.53),  
Unit-IV: Chapter 8 (Pages: 8.1 to 8.97),  
Unit-V: Chapter: 8 & 9 (Pages: 8.97-8.140 & 9.1-9.7).

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. "Discrete Mathematics", Second edition, Seymour Lipschutz & Marc Lipson, Schaum's outlines, Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. Discrete Mathematics, B.S. Vatsa, Wishwa Prakashan.



<b>YEAR – I</b>	<b>ALLIED MATHEMATICS – I</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2015</b>	<b>AMT101T</b>
<b>SEMESTER – I</b>		<b>HRS/WK - 6</b>
<b>ALLIED- 1</b>		<b>CREDIT - 5</b>

**(For B.Sc. Physics & Chemistry)**

**UNIT-I: THEORY OF EQUATIONS**

Polynomial Equations with real Coefficients – Irrational roots – Complex roots – Symmetric functions of roots.

**UNIT-II: THEORY OF EQUATIONS (CONTD)**

Transformation of equation by increasing or decreasing roots by a constant – Reciprocal equations – Newton’s method to find a root approximately (without proof) .

**UNIT-III: MATRICES**

Characteristic equation of a square matrix– Eigen roots and eigen vectors – Cayley – Hamilton theorem [without proof] – Verification and computation of inverse matrix-

**UNIT-IV: DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS**

n-th derivatives – Leibnitz theorem [without proof] and applications – Jacobians– Curvature and radius of curvature in Cartesian co-ordinates and polar co-ordinates.

**UNIT-V: APPLICATION OF INTEGRATION**

Evaluation of double, triple integrals – Simple applications to area, volume and centroid.

**TEXT BOOK:**

P. Duraipandian and Dr. S. Udayabaskaran. 1997, “Allied Mathematics” , Vol I & II. Chennai: Muhil Publishers.

Unit-I: Sec(3.1,3.1.1,3.1.2,3.2,3.2.1),

Unit-II:Sec(3.2.2,3.3,3.3.4),

Unit-III:Sec(1.1.1,1.1.2,1.2,1.4.3),

Unit-IV:Sec(2.7,4.1,4.1.1,4.2),

Unit-V: Chap:3(3.4,3.4.1,3.5,3.5.1,3.5.2,3.6),

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. P. Balasubramanian and K. G. Subramanian. 1997, “Ancillary Mathematics”, Vol I & II. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.
2. S.P.Rajagopalan and R.Sattanathan(2005), “Allied Mathematics”, Vol I & II. New Delhi: Vikas Publications.
3. P. R. Vittal (2003), “Allied Mathematics”, Chennai: Marghan Publications.  
P.Kandhasamy, K. Thilagavathy (2003), “Allied Mathematics” Vol I & II. New

<b>YEAR – I</b>	<b>ALLIED MATHEMATICS – II</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>	<b>AMCS202S</b>
<b>SEMESTER – II</b>		<b>HRS/WK - 6</b>
<b>ALLIED – 2</b>		<b>CREDIT - 5</b>

**(For B.Sc Computer Science)**

**UNIT-I: LAPLACE TRANSFORMS**

Laplace Transformations of standard functions and properties – Inverse Laplace transforms.

**UNIT-II:LAPLACE TRANSFORM(CONTD)**

Applications to solutions of linear differential equations of order 1 and 2.

**UNIT-III:VECTOR DIFFERENTIATION**

Scalar point functions-Vector point functions-Gradient-Divergence-Curl-Directional Derivatives-Unit to normal to a surface.

**UNIT-IV: VECTOR INTEGRATION**

Gauss, Stoke’s and Green’s theorems [without proofs].

**UNIT-V: FINITE DIFFERENCES**

Operator E, Relation between  $\Delta, \nabla$  and E – Interpolation – Newton – Gregory forward & backward formulae for interpolation-Lagrange’s interpolation formula for unequal intervals(without proof) .

**TEXT BOOK:**

1.P. Duraipandian and S. Udayabaskaran(1997), “Allied Mathematics”, Vol I & II. Chennai. Muhil Publishers.

Unit-I: Sec(7.1.1-7.1.4,7.2,7.2.1,7.2.2,7.2.3),

Unit-II:Sec(7.3), Unit-III:Sec(8.1,8.1.1,8.2,8.3,8.3.1,8.3.2,8.4,8.4.1,8.4.2,8.4.3,8.4.4),

Unit-IV:Sec(8.6.1, - 8.6.3),

Unit-V:Sec(...).

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. P. Balasubramanian and K. G. Subramanian. 1997, “Ancillary Mathematics”, Vol I & II. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.

2. S.P.Rajagopalan and R.Sattanathan(2005), “Allied Mathematics”, Vol I & II. New Delhi: Vikas Publications.

3. P. R. Vittal (2003), “Allied Mathematics”,Chennai: Marghan Publications.

4. P.Kandhasamy, K. Thilagavathy (2003), “Allied Mathematics” Vol I & II. New Delhi: S. Chand & Co Ltd.

<b>YEAR – I</b>	<b>ALLIED MATHEMATICS – II</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2015</b>	<b>AMT202S</b>
<b>SEMESTER – II</b>		<b>HRS/WK - 6</b>
<b>ALLIED- II</b>		<b>CREDIT - 5</b>

**(For B.Sc Physics & Chemistry)**

**UNIT-I:TRIGONOMETRY**

Expansions of  $\sin^n \theta$ ,  $\cos^n \theta$ ,  $\sinh \theta$ ,  $\cosh \theta$ ,  $\tanh \theta$  – Expansions of  $\sin \theta$ ,  $\cos \theta$ ,  $\tan \theta$  in terms of  $\theta$  – Hyperbolic and inverse hyperbolic functions – Logarithms of complex numbers.

**UNIT-III:PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

Formation-complete integrals and general integrals-Four standard types-Lagranges equation.

**UNIT-III: VECTOR DIFFRENTIATION**

Gradient- Directional derivatives –Unit vector normal to a surface – angle between the surfaces-divergence, curl.

**UNIT-IV: VECTOR INTEGRATION**

Gauss, Stoke’s and Green’s theorems [without proofs].

**UNIT-V: FINITE DIFFERENCES**

Operator E, Relation between  $\Delta, \nabla$  and E – Interpolation – Newton – Gregory forward & backward formulae for interpolation-Lagrange’s interpolation formula for unequal intervals(without proof) .

**TEXT BOOK:**

P. Duraipandian and S. Udayabaskaran(1997), “Allied Mathematics”, Vol I & II. Chennai: Muhil Publishers.

Unit-I: Chap: 6 (6.1,6.1.1-6.1.3,6.2,6.2.1-6.2.3,6.3,6.4),

Unit-II: Chap:6 (6.1,6.1.1,6.2,6.3,6.4),

Unit-IIISec(8.1,8.1.1,8.2,8.3,8.3.1,8.3.2,8.4,8.4.1,8.4.2,8.4.3,8.4.4),

Unit-IV:Sec(8.6.1, - 8.6.3),

Unit-V:Sec(5.1,5.2).

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. P. Balasubramanian and K. G. Subramanian. 1997, “Ancillary Mathematics”, Vol I & II. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.
2. S.P.Rajagopalan and R.Sattanathan(2005), “Allied Mathematics”, Vol I & II. New Delhi: Vikas Publications.
3. P. R. Vittal (2003), “Allied Mathematics”, Chennai: Marghan Publications.
4. P.Kandhasamy, K. Thilagavathy (2003), “Allied Mathematics” Vol I & II. New

<b>II – BCA</b>	<b>NUMERICAL METHODS</b> <b>For the students admitted in the year 2008</b>	<b>AMTCA302</b>
<b>SEMESTER - III</b>		<b>HRS/WK – 8</b>
<b>Allied</b>		<b>CREDIT – 5</b>

## **OBJECTIVES**

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Finite differences, Central differences, Interpolation for unequal intervals, Inverse interpolation and Solutions of simultaneous linear equations.

### **UNIT- I: FINITE DIFFERENCES**

First and higher order differences-forward differences and Back ward differences-Properties of operators-Differences of a Polynomial-Factorial Polynomials – Operator E, Relation between  $\Delta, \nabla$  and E – Interpolation – Newton – Gregory forward & backward formulae for interpolation(without proof) – simple problems.

### **UNIT-II: CENTRAL DIFFERENCES**

Central difference Operators – Central differences formulae: Gauss Forward and Backward formulae(without proof) – simple problems – Sterling’s formula(without proof) – simple problems – Bessel’s formula(without proof) – simple problems.

### **UNIT – III: INTERPOLATING FOR UNEQUAL INTERVALS AND INVERSE INTERPOLATION**

Divided differences – Newton’s divided differences formula and Lagrange’s formula – Estimating the Missing terms [with one or more missing values] - Lagrange’s method and Reversion of series method [Using Newton’s forward formula only]..

### **UNIT – IV: SOLUTION OF SIMULTANEOUS EQUATION**

Gauss elimination method – matrix inversion method – Gauss – Jordan Method, Gauss – Seidal method – Crout’s method [Three unknowns only].

### **UNIT – V: SOLUTION OF DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION**

Solving second order differential equation, Runge kutta method, Euler’s modified method, Euler’s method, Adam’s method.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A.Singaravelu [2004], “Numerical Methods”, Meenakshi Agency, Chennai
2. M.K.Venkataraman(1992), “Numerical methods for Science and Engineering”, National Publishing Company., Chennai.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS :**

1. S.Arumugham(2003), “Numerical Methods”, New Gamma Publishing, Palayamkottai.
2. H.C.Saxena(1991), “Finite differences and Numerical Analysis”, S.Chand & Co. Delhi
3. B.D.Gupta(2001), “Numerical Analysis”, Konark Pub. Ltd., Delhi
4. P.Kandasamy, K.Thilagavathy (2003), “Calculus of Finite difference & Numerical Analysis”, S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi-55.

<b>II – BCA</b>	<b>RESOURCE MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2015</b>	<b>AMTCA403S</b>
<b>SEMESTER - IV</b>		<b>HRS/WK - 5</b>
<b>ALLIED</b>		<b>CREDIT – 5</b>

**(For B.C.A. II – Year)**

**UNIT –I:**

Definitions of OR-Linear programming problem-Graphical solution -Simplex method – Artificial variables techniques – Big M method .

**UNIT-II:TRANSPORTATION MODEL**

Definition , Formulation of Transportation-North-west corner method –Matrix minima method- Vogel’s Approximation method –solution of Transportation-modi’s method

**ASSIGNMENT MODELS:** Definition of Assignment models- Formulation and solution of Assignment models-Special cases in Assignment problems

**UNIT-III:SEQUENCING PROBLEM**

Basic term used in sequencing-Processing n jobs through two machines-Processing n jobs through three machines- Processing two jobs through k machines.

**UNIT –IV:GAME THEORY**

Two person zero sum game-Basic terms –Maximin and Minimax principle-Games without saddle point –Mixed strategies– graphical solution of 2xn and mx2 games -Dominance property.

**UNIT –V:PERT/CPM NETWORKS:**

Introduction –Network and basic component –Logical sequencing -Fulkerson’s rule of the Network construction –Critical path Analysis &PERT analysis- PERT-Distinction between PERT and CPM .

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1.Kanti Swaru, Gupta P. K. and Manmohan[1999], “Operations Research”, Sulthan Chand & Sons., Delhi.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1.Gupta P. K and Hira D. S. [2000], “Problems in Operations Research”, Sulthan Chand & Sons., Delhi.
- 2.J. K. Sharma, [2001], “Operations Research Theory and Applications”, Macmillan, Delhi
- 3.Taha H. A.[2003], “Operations Research” , Macmillan Publishing Company, New York.
- 4.P.R. Vittal [2003], “Operations Research” , Margham Publications, Chennai.

<b>II – B.Com</b>	<b>BUSINESS MATHEMATICS</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>	<b>AMCM401</b>
<b>SEMESTER - IV</b>		<b>HRS/WK – 5</b>
<b>ALLIED</b>		<b>CREDIT – 4</b>

**(For B.COM. II – Year)**

**UNIT I:SET THEORY**

Basic concepts – Subsets – Operations and Applications – Cartesian Product – Relations – Properties – Functions.

**UNIT – II:ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY**

Distance – Slope – Equation of Straight line – Interpretation – Break even analysis – Parabolas.

**UNIT – III:DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS**

Limits – Continuity – Average & Marginal concepts – Differential coefficient concepts – Simple applications to Economics.

**UNIT – IV:MATRICES**

Addition of matrices –Scalar multiplication-Multiplication of a matrix by a matrix- Inverse of a matrix –Solution of a system of equation –Input output Analysis

**UNIT – V:COMMERCIAL ARITHMETIC**

Percentages – Simple and Compound interests – Arithmetic and Geometric Series – Simultaneous Linear equations.

**TEXT BOOK :**

1. “An Introduction to Business Mathematics”, V. Sundaresan, S. D. Jaya Seelan, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi(2003).

Unit-I: Chap:2(Sec:2.1 – 2.7),

Unit-II: Chap:1(Sec:1.2-1.4,1.6-1.8),

Unit-III: Chap:3(Sec:3.1,3.2,3.4,3.5,3.11),

Unit-IV: Chap:8 (8.2-8.7),

Unit-V: Chap:7(7.1,7.2,7.3,7.5).

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. “Business Mathematics”, Qazi Zameeruddin, V. K. Kahanna, S. K. Bhambri, Vikas Publishing Pvt Ltd, New Delhi (1995).
2. “Business Mathematics”, V. K. Kapoor, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi (1994).

<b>II – BBM</b>	<b>MATHEMATICS FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMS</b> <b>For the students admitted from the year 2014</b>	<b>AMBM401</b>
<b>SEMESTER - IV</b>		<b>HRS/WK – 5</b>
<b>ALLIED</b>		<b>CREDIT – 4</b>

(For BBM. II – Year)

**UNIT I:SET THEORY**

Basic concepts – Subsets – Operations and Applications – Cartesian Product – Relations – Properties – Functions.

**UNIT – II:ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY**

Distance – Slope – Equation of Straight line – Interpretation – Break even analysis – Parabolas.

**UNIT – III:DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS**

Limits – Continuity – Average & Marginal concepts – Differential coefficient concepts – Simple applications to Economics.

**UNIT – IV:MATRICES**

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**TEXT BOOK :**

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Unit-I: Chap:2(Sec:2.1 – 2.7),  
Unit-II: Chap:1(Sec:1.2-1.4,1.6-1.8),  
Unit-III: Chap:3(Sec:3.1,3.2,3.4,3.5,3.11),  
Unit-IV: Chap:8 (8.2-8.7),  
Unit-V: Chap:7(7.1,7.2,7.3,7.5).

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. “Business Mathematics”, Qazi Zameeruddin, V. K. Kahanna, S. K. Bhambri, Vikas Publishing Pvt Ltd, New Delhi (1995).
2. “Business Mathematics”, V. K. Kapoor, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi (1994).

## **QUESTION PATTERN**

**Time: 3Hrs**

**Max. Marks:75**

**Section – A**

**5x2=10**

**Answer ALL Questions**

**Section – B**

**3x5=15**

**Answer any THREE Questions (Out of five)**

**Section – C**

**5x10=50**

**Answer ALL Questions (Either or Type)**