

**ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCE**

**(AUTONOMOUS)**

**CUDDALORE - 607001**



**PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**BOARD OF STUDIES**

**M.A HISTORY**

**Syllabus  
2016 - 2017**

**Department of History**

**M.A. History**

**Curriculum Template**

<b>SEM</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Subject Title</b>	<b>Hrs</b>	<b>Credits</b>
III	PHI 911	History of India - III (From 1761 To 1947 A.D)	6	5
	PHI 912	International Relations since 1945	6	5
	PHI 913	History of the U.S.A. (from A.D. 1900 To 2000)	6	5
	PHI 914	Intellectual History of India.	6	5
	EPHI 915	Human Rights	6	5
		Total for Semester III	30	25
IV	PHI 1016	India In International Relations	6	5
	PHI 1017	Historiography & Research Methodology	6	5
	EPHI 1018	Archival Management	6	5
	PHI 1019	Project	12	10
		Total for Semester IV	30	25

## **HISTORY OF INDIA – III (FROM 1761 TO 1947 AD)**

Semester : III Hours/Week: 6

Sub Code : PHI911 Credits: 5

### **Objectives**

1. To understand the colonial hegemony
2. Inculcation of knowledge on solidarity shown by Indians against British government.
3. To arouse in the students a sense of social justice by imparting the philosophy of various leaders
4. To encourage students to do research on national issues.

### **Unit – I**

**ADVENT OF EUROPEANS** – Establishment of British rule in India – Carnatic wars – Conquest of Bengal-Conquest of native states – Mysore wars – Maratha Wars – Early administration – Acts – Policy of Subsidiary Alliance and Doctrine of Lapse.

### **Unit – II**

**COLONIAL ECONOMY** – Land Revenue Settlements – Permanent, Ryotwari, Mahalwari, Talukdari settlements – Agricultural Policy – Commercialization of Agriculture – Growth of landlords labourers – Decline of handicrafts – Drain of Wealth – Famines

### **Unit – III**

**SOCIO CULTURAL IMPACT OF COLONIAL RULE:** Official social reform measures (1828-57) – Education: Orientalist – Anglicist controversy – Introduction of Railways and its impact – Press and Renaissance – Christian missionary activities – Socio – Religious reform movements.

### **Unit -IV**

**EARLY NATIONALISM** – Revolt of 1857 and Reorganization of the Raj – Formation of national associations – Foundation of INC – Moderate Phase – Rise of extremisms – Indian council Act of 1909 – Home Rule Movement – Government of India Act of 1919 – Trade unions – Kisan Movement.

### **Unit – V**

**GANDHIAN ERA** – His method of mass mobilization – Non – cooperation – Civil Disobedience – Constitution Concessions: 1935 Act – Quit India – Other strands of the National Movement: Revolutionary movements – Swarajists – Socialists and Communists – Subash Chandra Bose and INA – Communal Strands – Muslim League and Hindu Mahasabha – Towards Freedom

### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

1. K.L. Khurana, History of Modern India, Lakshminarayan Agarwal, Agra, 2007 (Unit – 1,4 & 5)
2. W.AnletSobithabai, Contemporary History of India (1947 – 2009) Sharon Publication, Marthandam, 2009 (Unit 3)
3. Sumit Sarkar, Modern India, Mac Millan & Co., New Delhi, 2004.
4. B.L. Grover and S. Grover, A New Look at Modern Indian History, S.Chand& Co., New Delhi, 2004.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. S.Gopal, Jawaharlal Nehru, A Biography, New Delhi, 1987.
2. Dominique Lappire& Lorry Collons, Freedom at Midnight, Vikas, New Delhi.
3. M.K. Gandhi, My Experiments with Truth, Navajivan, Adhmedabad, 2004.
4. Vincent A. Smith, The Oxford History of India, New Delhi, OUP, New Delhi, 2002.
5. R.C. Majumdar, An Advanced History of India, Mac Millan, New Delhi, 2002.
6. AL. Basham(Ed.) A Cultural History of India, OUP, New Delhi, 2001.
7. Bipan Chandra, Communalism in Modern India, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1984.
8. Sathianatha Iyer, History of India, Chennai, 2002.

## **INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE 1945**

Sem : III Hours/Week: 6

Sub Code : PHI 912 Credits: 5

### **Objectives**

1. To understand the various concepts in International Relations.
2. To identify significant International trends and issues.
3. To analyze factors involved in the relations between nations.
4. To locate various countries in the world map

### **UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

Meaning – Nature – scope and significance of International Relations – Balance of Power – Ideology  
Diplomacy – Theory and Practice – Determinants of Foreign Policy  
The New Power Structure  
Afro – Asian Resurgence  
Rise of China – The Spread of Communism

### **UNIT – II THE U.N.O**

Origin and Development of U.N.O. Various Organs -Specialized Agencies - U.N.O. and Declaration of Human Rights.  
Work of UNO in Middle East – Africa – Far East-Disarmament and SALT.

### **UNIT – III REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

The Idea of Regionalism – NATO – SEATO – CENTO – WARSAW PACT  
West European Union  
The Organization of American States  
The Arab League and the Organizations of African Unity and Common Wealth.  
SAARC

### **UNIT – IV ARMS RACE AND DISARMAMENT**

Arms Race – General Factors in Disarmament and Arms Control.  
The Uses and misuses of nuclear energy  
The Impact of Nuclear Weapons on International Politics  
The Partial Test Ban Treaty – The Nuclear Non – Proliferation Treaty.  
The East West Military confrontation

## **UNIT V THE COLD WAR AND ITS AFTERMATH**

Origin – Evolution – Its Impact on international Relations – Super Power Rivalry – Sino – Soviet Rift.

Soviet Union and the United States – Issues in Soviet American conflict.

West Asia – Indo – China – Congo – Cuban Crisis

Korean War – Vietnam War – Arab – Israel Conflict – Iran – Iraq – Indo – China – Indo – Pakistan

End of the Cold War – Callapse of the Soviet Union – Unification of the West and East Germany.

### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

1. Srivastava, L.N, Internations Relations. (Unit-2 to 5)
2. Palmer & Perkins, International Relations.(Unit – 1)

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Bartilett, C.J, The Global Conflict 1880 – 1970, (London, 1984)
2. Cromwell, R.D, World History in the Twentieth Century, (London, 1969).
3. Johari, J.C, International Relations and Politics, (New Delhi, 1984)
4. Milkote, R, International Relations and Politics, (New Delhi, 1980)
5. Muhammad Shamsal Huq, International Politics, (New Delhi, 1987)

## **HISTORY OF THE U.S.A (FROM A.D. 1900 TO A.D. 2000)**

Semester : III Hours/Week: 6

Sun Code : PHI913 Credits: 5

### **Objectives**

1. To know the political, Economic, Scientific and Technological developments in the USA from A.D. 1900 to A.D. 2000
2. To know the true and sincere nationalism spirit of the people of U.S.A.

### **UNIT -I**

Progressive Era – Theodore Roosevelt and the Square Deal policy – Big Stick Policy – William Taft – Woodrow Wilson – New Freedom – Role of USA in the First World War.

### **UNIT - II**

Warren Harding – Washington Conference – Coolidge – Hoover – Great Depression – F.D. Roosevelt and New Deal – USA in the Second World War.

### **UNIT - III**

Truman – Fair Deal – Truman Doctrine – N.A.T.O – Cold War – Eisenhower – S.E.A.T.O – John. F. Kennedy – New Frontier – Civil Rights Movement – Martin Luther King.

### **UNIT - IV**

L. Johnson – Great Society – Foreign Policy – Richard Nixon – Watergate Scandal – Ping Pong Diplomacy – Man on the Moon.

### **UNIT -V**

America under President – Jimmy Carter – Ronald Reagan – George Bush (Sr) – Bill Clinton.

### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

1. Dharmaraj, J.C: History of the USA (1800 – 2002), Denshi Publication, Sivakasi, 2001.
2. Krishnamurthy: History of the United States of America, 1492 – 1965, Madurai Printers, Madurai, 1960.
3. Rajayyan. K.: A History of the USA, Madurai Publishing House, Madurai, 1978.
4. Subramanian, N., A History of the USA, Ennes Publication, Udumalpet, 1986.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Beard and Beard: New Basic History of the United States, New York, USA, 1985.
2. Majumdar, R.K. & Srivastva, A.N., History of the United States of America – From 1845 to Present Day, SBD Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 1998.
3. Marshall Smelser: American History – At A Glance, Barnes and Noble, INC, New York, 1962.
4. Nambi Arooran, A., History of the USA (Tamil), Tamilnadu Text
5. Book Society Publication, Chennai, 1980
6. Parkes, H.B.: The United States of America – A History, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta, 1975.
7. Ralph, W. Steen: The United States – A History, Prentice Hall, INC, Engle Wood, Cliffs, New Jersey, 1959.



## INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF INDIA

Semester : III Hours/Week: 6

Sub Code : PHI914 Credits: 5

### Objectives:

1. To expose the students to the intellectual tradition of India and eminent intellectual thinkers.
2. To understand the composite Indian culture represented by the intellectuals.

### UNIT- I BACKGROUND:

Mid 19<sup>th</sup> Century – Advent of modernity – Political and Economic condition Communication – Role of English Education.

### UNIT- II SOCIAL PERSPECTIVE:

Raja Ram Mohan Roy: Thinker, Philosopher & Social Reformer;  
Periyar E.V. Ramasamy Naicker: Self Respect Movement – Dravida Kazhagam Rationalist Thought; Sri Narayana guru: Social & Religious Reformer.

### UNIT- III SOCIALIST PERSPECTIVE:

M.N. Roy: Militant Activist – Radical Humanism;  
Jaya Prakash Narayanan: Total Revolution & Sarvodaya Movement.

### UNIT- IV LIBERAL PERSPECTIVE:

Gopala K.Gokhale: Teacher – Writer – Legislator – Servants of India Society; Sir Syed Ahmed Khan: Contribution to Muslim Education – Aligarh Movement; Rabindranath Tagore: A Political and Social Theorist – Philosopher.

### UNIT- V SECULAR PERSPECTIVE:

B.R. Ambedkar: Making of the Indian constitution – Leader of the Oppressed Group – Neo Buddhism;  
J.N. Nehru: Ideas of Democracy – Secularism – Socialism – Maker of Modern India; M.K. Gandhi: Non-Violence & Satyagraha – Non Co-operation Movement – Rural Reconstruction.

### BOOKS FOR STUDY:

1. Chandra Bipin, Modern India, NCERT, New Delhi, 1976.
2. Varma, V.P., Modern Indian Political Thought, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 1996.
3. Vishnoo Bhagwan, Indian Political Thinkers, Atma Ram & Sons, Delhi, 1996.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Debi, Chatterjee, Marxist Thought in India, Chatterjee Publishers, Calcutta, 1985.
2. Das, H.H., & Patra, P.S.N., Indian Political Traditions, Sterling Publishers Pvt., Ltd., New Delhi, 1995
3. Mukhi, H.R. Modern India Political Thought, SBD Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi, 1997
4. Naidu, B.N. Intellectual History of Colonial India, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
5. Ray, B.N. Tradition and Innovation in Indian Political Thought Politics and Vision, Ajanta Publications, New Delhi, 1998.
6. Kumar.R., (ed.) Essays on Gandhian Politics, Clarendar Press, Oxford, 1971.
7. Kapoor, A.N. & Gupta, V.P., Dictionary of Gandhian Thought, Ambe Books, New Delhi, 1995.
8. Prasad Bimal, Gandhi, Nehru and J.P., Chanakya Publications, New Delhi 1985.
9. Mathur Sobhag & Goyal Shankar, Spectrum of Nehru's Thought, Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
10. Dictionary of National Biography Vol.I-IV., Institute of Historical Studies, Calucutta

## **HUMAN RIGHTS**

Semester : III Hours/Week: 6

Sub Code : EPHI915 Credits: 5

### **Objectives:**

1. To create an awareness among the learners on Human Rights
2. To provide national and international perspectives on Human Rights.
3. To make the learners understand and follow a 'rights based approach'

### **UNIT - I**

Definition of Human Rights – Nature – Content– Characteristics of Human Rights – Classification of Human Rights – Historical Development of Human Rights – Reasons for Human Rights studies today.

### **UNIT - II**

International Human Rights norms – Humanitarian law – Declaration Covenants – International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights – Optional protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights – Human Rights Treaties, Enforcement of Human Rights Law, Universal Jurisdiction.

### **UNIT - III**

International Bodies – The United Nations organization. Human rights Council, other Un treaty bodies – Amnesty International – Helsinki Declaration – Regional Human rights – Africa, America, Asia, Europe & Oceania

### **UNIT - IV**

Contemporary issues on Human rights – Human Rights violations – Children's Rights – women's rights – Scheduled Caste – Minority rights – Bonded Labour and wages

**Torture:** Beating, Hanging Wet Submarine treatment, giving electric shock, continuously pouring water, General Physical punishment and Humiliation

**Deaths:** Army custody, Encounter deaths, Gang rapes and mental shock, Police custody

### **UNIT - V**

Human Rights and the Indian Constitution: Fundamental Rights in the Indian Constitution – Directive Principles of State Policy – Fundamental duties.

Various Commissions: National Human Rights Commission – National Commission for Women – Women's rights in India – Consumer protection Act, Right to Information, Public Litigation Act – Right to education.

**BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

1. Bajwa, G.S., Human Rights in India, Anmol Publishers, New De;hi, 1995
2. Krishna Iyyar, V.R., Human Rights, BR. Publich corporative New Delhi, 1995

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Jack Donnelly, Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice, Cornell University Press, USA, 1989
2. Chandra Satish., International Documents of Human Rights, Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 1990.
3. Scott Davidson, Human Rights, Open University Press, Buckingham and Philadelphia, 1993.
4. Tony Evans (Ed), Human Rights Fifty Years, A Reappraisal, Manchester University Press, 1998
5. Srivastava and Narayanan, United Nations on Human Rights, Indian Publishing Distributors, New Delhi, 2002
6. Symonides (Janusz),New Dimensions and Challenges for Human Rights, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2003
7. Baxi Upendera., Future of Human Rights Oxford University Press, London, 2003
8. Sachhar Rajindar, Human Rights: Perspectives and Challenges, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 2004

## **INDIA IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (1947 - 1995)**

Semester : IV Hours/Week: 6

Sub Code : PHI 1016 Credits: 5

### **Objectives:**

1. To expose the students to India's Foreign Policy in theoretical and historical perspectives.
2. To make them particularly aware of India's relationship with other world countries with particular reference to emerging regional blocs.

### **UNIT- I NATIONAL INTEREST**

Defining National Interest Ideologies – Hans Morgenthau on National Interest-Criteria for the definition of National Interest.

### **UNIT -II VARIABLES OF FOREIGN POLICY**

Foreign Policy Decision Making – Idiosyncratic (Individual variables)-Role variables – Bureaucratic variables – National variables – systemic variables.

### **UNIT -III PILLARS OF INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY**

Post – partition – Nehru – Panch Sheel – Non – Alignment Movement (NAM) – South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) – Gujral Doctrine.

### **UNIT- IV INDIA IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

Relations with the US – Soviet Union – European Union – India's support for dismantling of the Apartheid – Middle East – Indian Diaspora.

### **UNIT -V CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE**

India and the United Nations – India's contribution to World Peace – International Conventions – Terrorism and Counter Terrorism Measures – India and the World Trade Organizations (WTO)

### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

1. Raja Reedy, K., India and Asian: Foreign Policy Dimension for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, New Century Publications, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Johari, J.C., International Relations and Politics: Diplomatic History between Two World Wars, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, 1995.
3. Bipan Chandra, India After Independence, Viking, 1999.

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. Nithal H. Kuruppu, Non – Alignment and Peace versus Military Aligment and War, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Jha,J.C., From Bandung to Tashkent: Glimppses of India’s Foreign Policy, Sangam Books, 1983.
3. Roy,C. Macridis, Foreign Policy in World Politics: Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi, 1979.
4. Bandyopadyaya, J., The Making of India’s Foreign Policy: Determinatius, Institution, Process and Personalities, Allied Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi, 1970.
5. Vernon Hewitt, The New International Politics of South Asia, Manchester University Press: Manchester and New York, 1997.
6. Maqbul Ahmad, S., Indo-Arab Relations, Indian Council for International Relations, New Delhi, 1969.
7. Chakrabarti, R., & Gautham, K. Basu, Theories of Internationl Relation; Search for Alternatives, Streling Publishers Private Limited, 1992.
8. Anthony Ellis, Ethics and International Relations, Fulbright Papers, Manchester University Press, London, 1979.

## HISTORIOGRAPHY AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Semester : IV

Credits: 5

Sub Code : PHI1017

Hours /Week: 6

### Objectives:

1. To expose students to the writings of history from ancient to the modern times.
2. To enable the students of history become aware of some renowned historians and their contributions to historical developments.
3. To expose the students to different techniques in research methodology.
4. To equip the students to with the skills for writing research papers/dissertation.

### HISTORIOGRAPHY

1. What is history – Philosophy of history, History: Nature, Scope, causation and change – purpose of history – concept of progress – Whether history repeats itself.
2. History of History – Greco – Roman historiography – Christian historiography – St. Augustine – Medieval Arab Historiography: Ibn Khaldun Modern European historiography – Machiavelli to Vico – Voltaire – positivists Ranke, Spengler, Toynbee, Annale School – Materialists.

**Indian Historiography** – Whether India had historical sense Ancient historiography, Medieval historiography – Indian historiography today – Important historians – R.C. Majumdar, K.P. Jayaswal, R.C. Dutt, J.N. Saqkar, D.D. Kosambi, K.A.N. Sastri, S.K. Aiyangar, K.K. Pillai, K.Rajayyam, Sheik Ali.

**Research Methodology** – Meaning of Research – Research in History – Various Historical research methods – objectivity and subjectivity – causation in History – Inter – disciplinary approach to history.

**Thesis Writing:** Selection of a Research topic – collection of Data – Sources-primary and Secondary – Internal and External criticism – Analytical and synthetic operations – Descriptive and interpretative methods – documentation procedure – Footnotes – Bibliography – Tables and charts – writing.

### BOOKS FOR STUDY:

1. E.H. Carr, What is History ?, (Harmondsworth 1977)
2. R.G. Collingwood, The Idea of History (Oxford 1977), Parts III,IV,V.
3. Ali, Sheik, History: Its Theory and Methods, New Delhi: Macmillan,1980

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S. Clark, 'The Annales Historians', in Q. Skinner, (ed), The Return of Grand Theory in the Human Sciences, (Cambridge 1985).
2. Manickam S. (1977) Theory of History & Method of Research, Paduman Pub, (New Delhi, 1988)
3. Guha, Ranajit (1994) Subaltern Studies Vol. I, IV and VI, Delhi: OUP.
4. Marwick, Arthur, (1984), The Nature of History, Hong Kong: Macmillan (Reprint).
5. Stern, Fritz, (1973) Varieties of History, New York: Vintage Books.
6. Bridget Somekh and Cathy Lewin, Research Methods in the Social Sciences, (New Delhi: Vistaar Publications, 2005).
7. Floud, Roderick (1983) An Introduction to Quantitative Methods for Historians, London: Methuen (R.P).
8. Malcolm Williams, Science and Social Science: An Introduction, London and New York: Routledge, 2000.



## **ARCHIVAL MANAGEMENT**

Semester : IV Hours/Week: 6

Sub Code : EPHI1018 Credits: 5

### **Objectives:**

1. To introduce the learner to the need and relevance of Archives
2. To make learners aware of the rich collection in Archives.
3. To impart Archival management skills.
4. To elucidate the different types of documentation procedures.

### **UNIT – I ARCHIVES:-**

Definition – Functions – Uses – Importance of Archives – Document – Evolution of Archives – National - State (Tamil Nadu) – Private Archives.

### **UNIT – II ARCHIVES MANAGEMENT:-**

The Archives Office – Objective – Structure – Archives Keeping – Records – Rules – Archivist – Duties – Records Management – Archival Organization

### **UNIT III CONSERVATION AND PRESERVATION:-**

Biological and Atmospheric Factors – Preventive Conservation Care – Documents – Types and Maintenance – Conservation Treatment – Preservation – Vacuum Fumigation – De – Acidification – Mending of Records – Lamination.

### **UNIT IV – REPROGRAPHY:-**

Xerox – Microfilm – Micro Fiche Magnetic Tape – Video Disc – Digital Archives.

### **UNIT V – ARCHIVAL VISIT**

Visit to Archives – Field work – Projects.

### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

1. Jenkinson Hilary, A Manual of Archive Administration, London, 1937
2. Sundaraj, M., A. Manual of Archival System and the world of Archives.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Cook Michael, Archival Administration: A Manual for Intermediate and smaller organization and Local Self Government.
2. Agrawal O.P., Care and Preservation of Museum Objects, New Delhi, 1977.
3. Agrawal, O.P., & Mandana Barkeshli, Conservation of Books, Manuscripts, Paper Documents, INTACH, Lucknow, 1977.

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN**

**SEMESTER EXAM**

Part A	Objective Type	9x1=9
Part B	Either /or type	3x7=21
Part C	Answer any 3 out of Five	3x15=45

Answer any 3 out of Five

	=====
	=75
(CIA) Continuous Internal Assessment	=25
	=====
Total	=100
	=====

