ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE
(AUTONOMOUS)
CUDDALORE-1

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS

SYLLABUS 2017-2018

STATISTICS – CURRICULUM DESIGN TEMPLATE

Semester	Degree	Subject Title	Subject Code	Hours	Credits
I	I B.Sc Mathematics	Mathematical Statistics - I	ASMT101Q	6	4
I	I M.Com	Quantitative Techniques	PCM701Q	6	4
II	I B.Sc Mathematics	Mathematical Statistics - II	ASMT202T	6	4
I & II	I B.Sc Mathematics	Mathematical Statistics Practical	ASMTP201Q	2	2
II	I BCA	Statistical Methods	ASCA202T	5	4
II	I BBA (CA)	Business Statistics And Operations Research	17ABS22	5	4
III	II B.Sc Computer Science	Statistical Methods For Computer Applications – I	ASCS301T	6	4
III	II B.Com/II BBM	Business Statistics	ASCM301Q/ ASBM301Q	5	4
III	II M.Sc Maths	Stochastic Processes	PMT914S	6	4
IV	II B.Sc Computer Science	Statistical Methods For Computer Applications – II	ASCS402T	6	5
III & IV	II B.Sc Computer Science	Statistical Methods For Computer Applications Practical	ASCSP401T	2	2
III	II M.Sc Microbiology	Biostatistics	PMB911S	5	3

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I B.Sc. Mathematics	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS – I	ASMT101Q
SEMESTER – I	For the Students admitted from the year – 2016	HRS/WK – 6
ALLIED – I		CREDITS – 4

OBJECTIVE:
✓ To train the students in mastering the techniques of various applications in Statistics.

UNIT – I
Measures of Locations and Dispersion. Skewness and Kurtosis.

UNIT – II
Probability: Basic definitions – Axiomatic approach to Probability – Basic theorems on Probability – Addition theorem on probability and related problems – Conditional probability – Multiplication theorem of probability and related problems – Independent events – Pair wise Independent events (definition only) – Baye's theorem and related problems.

UNIT – III
Random Variable – Distribution function and their properties - Discrete random Variable – Probability mass function and simple problems - Continuous random variable – Probability density function and simple problems – Two dimensional random variables – Joint probability mass function, Joint probability density function and simple problems.

UNIT – IV
Mathematical Expectations: Properties of Expectations – Variance, Covariance and their properties. Moment generating function – Characteristics function - Cumulants – Chebychev's inequality (only theorem)

UNIT –V
Correlation: Scatter diagram, Karl Pearson's Coefficient of correlation, Spearman's rank correlation - Partial and Multiple correlations (3 variables only). Regression analysis: Simple regression equations.

Text Books:

1. "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics" (11th edition – 2002), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Statistical Methods" (32nd edition - 2004), Gupta. S. P., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

Reference Books:

1. "Mathematical Statistics" (1st edition – 2002), Vittal. P. R., Margham Publications, Chennai-17
2. "Introduction to Probability and Statistics" (2nd edition – 1939), Vijay Rohatgi. K. and Ehsanes Saleh. A.K., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.
3. "Introduction to Theory of Statistics" (3rd edition - 2001), Alexander M. Mood, Franklin A. Graybill and Duance C Boes, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi.
4. "Fundamentals of Statistics – Volume II" (6th edition - 1990), Goon. A. M., Gupta. M. K. and Dass Gupta. B, The World Press Private Ltd., Calcutta.

I B.Sc. Mathematics	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS – II	ASMT202T
SEMESTER – II	For the Students admitted from the year – 2016	HRS/WK – 6
ALLIED – I		CREDITS – 4

OBJECTIVE:
✓ To motivate the students to apply the statistical techniques in their respective major subjects.

UNIT – I
Discrete distributions: Binomial distribution, Poisson distribution and Geometric distribution – Derivations of mean, variance and moment generation functions.

UNIT – II
Continuous distributions: Uniform (mean, variance and m. g. f.), Exponential (mean, variance and m. g. f.) and Normal distributions (m. g. f., characteristics and area problems). Sampling distributions: Student's t, F and χ^2 distributions (derivations only) and their relationships.

UNIT – III
Tests of Significance (small samples) based on t and F distributions with respect to mean, variance and correlation coefficient. Chi–Square distribution: Test for independence of attributes.

UNIT – IV
Tests of significance (large samples) – Proportion, Mean, Standard deviation and Correlation Coefficient.

UNIT –V
Analysis of Variance: One way and two way classifications. Design of experiments: CRD, RBD and LSD.

Text Books:
1. "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics" (11th edition – 2002), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Statistical Methods" (32nd edition - 2004), Gupta. S. P., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
3. "Fundamentals of Applied Statistics" (2nd edition – 1978), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

Reference Books:
1. "Mathematical Statistics" (1st edition – 2002), Vittal. P. R., Margham Publications, Chennai - 17
2. "Introduction to Probability and Statistics" (2nd edition – 1939), Vijay Rohatgi. K. and Ehsanes Saleh. A.K., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.
3. "Introduction to Theory of Statistics" (3rd edition - 2001), Alexander M. Mood, Franklin A. Graybill and Duance C Boes , Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi.
4. "Fundamentals of Statistics – Volume II" (6th edition - 1990), Goon. A. M., Gupta. M. K. and Dass Gupta. B, The World Press Private Ltd., Calcutta.

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I B.Sc. Mathematics	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS PRACTICAL	ASMTP201Q
SEMESTER – I & II	**For the Students admitted from the year – 2017**	**HRS/WK – 2**
ALLIED – I		**CREDITS – 2**

OBJECTIVE:
- ✓ To train the students in mastering the techniques of various statistical applications.

UNIT – I
Measures of Location and Dispersion - Skewness and Kurtosis.

UNIT – II
Correlation: Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation, Spearman's Rank Correlation. Regression analysis: Simple regression equations.

UNIT – III
Tests of Significance (Small samples) based on t, F and Chi –Square distributions with respect to Mean and Variance. Test for independence of attributes. Fitting of Binomial, Poisson and Normal distributions (area method only) and test for goodness of fit.

UNIT – IV
Tests of significance (large samples) based on Mean and Proportions.

UNIT –V
Analysis of Variance: One way and two way classifications. Design of experiments: CRD, RBD and LSD.

Text Books:

1. "Statistical Methods" (32nd edition - 2004), Gupta. S. P., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Fundamentals of Applied Statistics" (2nd edition – 1978), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

Reference Books:
1. "Mathematical Statistics" (1st edition – 2002), Vittal. P. R., Margham Publications, Chennai - 17
2. "Introduction to Probability and Statistics" (2nd edition – 1939), Vijay Rohatgi. K. and Ehsanes Saleh. A.K., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.
3. "Introduction to Theory of Statistics" (3rd edition - 2001), Alexander M. Mood, Franklin A. Graybill and Duance C Boes , Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi.
4. "Fundamentals of Statistics – Volume II" (6th edition - 1990), Goon. A. M., Gupta. M. K. and Dass Gupta. B, The World Press Private Ltd., Calcutta.

II B.Sc. Computer Science	STATISTICAL METHODS FOR COMPUTER APPLICATIONS – I For the Students admitted from the year – 2015	ASCS301T
SEMESTER – III		HRS/WK – 6
ALLIED		CREDITS – 4

OBJECTIVE:
- ✓ To motivate the students to understand the theoretical concepts in statistics and make them to apply the concepts in their respective major subjects.

UNIT – I
Introduction – Scope and limitations of Statistical methods – Classification of data – Tabulation of data – Diagrammatic and Graphical representation of data – Graphical determination of Percentiles and Quartiles.

UNIT – II
Measures of locations, Measures of dispersion – Absolute and Relative measures

UNIT – III
Measures of Skewness: Karl Pearson's, Bowley's, Kelly's Coefficient of Skewness. Kurtosis based on Moments

UNIT – IV
Correlation: Scatter diagram, Karl Pearson's, Spearman's rank and Concurrent deviation methods. Regression Analysis: Simple regression equations.

UNIT –V
Curve fitting by the method of least squares: Straight line, Second degree equation, Power Curve and Exponential Curves.

Text Books:
1. "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics" (11th edition – 2002), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Statistical Methods" (32nd edition - 2004), Gupta. S. P., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

Reference Books:
1. "Statistics (Theory and Practice)" (3rd edition - 1993), Pillai. R. S. N. and Bagavathi. V. Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Fundamentals of Statistics – Volume II" (6th edition - 1990), Goon. A. M., Gupta. M. K. and Dass Gupta. B, The World Press Private Ltd., Calcutta.
3. "Mathematical Statistics" (1st edition – 2002), Vittal. P. R., Margham Publications, Chennai – 17.

II B.Sc. Computer Science	STATISTICAL METHODS FOR	ASCS402T
SEMESTER – IV	COMPUTER APPLICATIONS – II	HRS/WK – 6
ALLIED	For the Students admitted from the year – 2015	CREDITS – 4

OBJECTIVE:
- ✓ To motivate the students to understand the theoretical concepts in statistics and make them to apply the concepts in their respective major subjects.

UNIT – I
Sample Space – events – definition of Probability, Addition and Multiplications theorems – simple problems. Conditional probability – Baye's theorem (proof only). **UNIT – II**
Concept of Random Variable – Probability mass function, Probability density function and Distribution function. Mathematical Expectation: Properties of expectations, Chebychev's inequality (only theorem).

UNIT – III
Standard distributions: Binomial (mean and variance) Poisson (mean and variance) and fitting of these distributions. Normal distributions (characteristics and area problems)

UNIT – IV
Concept of Sampling distributions – Standard Error – Tests of Significance based on t, Chi – Square and F distributions with respect of Mean, Variance and Correlation coefficient. Chi – Square test for independence of attributes. Goodness of fit. Large sample test based on Mean and Proportions.

UNIT –V
Analysis of Variance: One way and two way classifications. Basic principles of design of experiments: Randomization, Replication and Local Control – CRD, RBD and LSD.

Text Books:
1. "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics" (11th edition – 2002), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Statistical Methods" (32nd edition - 2004), Gupta. S. P., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
3. "Fundamentals of Applied Statistics" (2nd edition – 1978), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

Reference Books:
1. "Statistics (Theory and Practice)" (3rd edition - 1993), Pillai. R. S. N. and Bagavathi. V., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Fundamentals of Statistics – Volume II" (6th edition - 1990), Goon. A. M., Gupta. M. K. and Dass Gupta. B, The World Press Private Ltd., Calcutta.
3. "Mathematical Statistics" (1st edition – 2002), Vittal. P. R., Margham Publications, Chennai – 17.

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II B.Sc. Computer Science	STATISTICAL METHODS FOR COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (PRACTICAL) For the Students admitted from the year – 2015	ASCSP401T
SEMESTER – III & IV		HRS/WK – 2
ALLIED		CREDITS – 2

OBJECTIVE:
- ✓ To motivate the students to apply the statistical techniques in their respective major subjects.

UNIT – I

Construction of Univariate and Bivariate frequency distributions with samples of size not exceeding 50. Diagrammatic and Graphical representation of various statistical data and frequency distributions. Cumulative frequency curve and Lorenz curve

UNIT – II

Computation of various Measures of Locations, Dispersion, Skewness and Kurtosis based on moments.

UNIT – III

Curve fitting by the method of least squares, fitting of Straight line, fitting of Second degree polynomial, fitting of Power curve and fitting of Exponential curves. Computation of Karl Pearson's Correlation coefficients, Rank Correlation Coefficient. Simple regression equations.

UNIT – IV

Fitting of Binomial, Poisson, Normal distributions (Area Method) and testing its goodness of fit. Exact tests based on t and F distributions with regard to Mean, Variance and Correlation Coefficient. Large sample tests: Based of Mean and Proportions. Chi-Square distribution: Test for independence of attributes.

UNIT –V

Design of Experiments: CRD, RBD and LSD.

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Text Books:

1. "Statistical Methods" (32nd edition - 2004), Gupta. S. P., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Fundamentals of Applied Statistics" (2nd edition – 1978), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
3. "Practical Statistics" (2nd edition – 2003), Pillai. R.S.N and Bagavathi, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

Reference Books:

1. "Fundamentals of Applied Statistics" (2nd edition – 1978), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Statistics (Theory and Practice)" (3rd edition - 1993), Pillai. R. S. N. and Bagavathi. V. Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
3. "Fundamentals of Statistics – Volume II" (6th edition - 1990), Goon. A. M., Gupta. M. K. and Dass Gupta. B, The World Press Private Ltd., Calcutta.
4. "Business Statistics" (1st edition – 2008), Bharat Jhunjhunwala, S. Chand & Company Ltd.

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I BCA	STATISTICAL METHODS	ASCA202T
SEMESTER – II	For the Students admitted from the year – 2015	HRS/WK – 5
ALLIED		CREDITS – 4

OBJECTIVE:
- ✓ To motivate the students to apply the statistical techniques in their respective major subjects.

UNIT – I
Measures of Central tendency: Arithmetic Mean, Median, Mode, Harmonic Mean and Geometric Mean. Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation and Coefficient of Variation.

UNIT – II
Measures of Skewness: Karl Pearson's coefficient of Skewness, Bowley's coefficient of Skewness and Kelly's coefficient of Skewness. Kurtosis

UNIT – III
Correlation analysis: Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation, Spearman's rank correlation coefficients. Regression analysis: Simple regression equations.

UNIT – IV
Tests of Significance (small samples) based on t, F distributions with respect of Mean, Variance and Correlation coefficient. Test of Significance based on Chi-Square test: Test for Independence of attributes.

UNIT –V
Test of Significance (large samples) based on Population Proportion, Mean, Variance and Correlation coefficient.

Text Books:
1. "Statistical Methods" (32nd edition - 2004), Gupta. S. P., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics" (11th edition – 2002), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

Reference Books:
1. "Fundamentals of Applied Statistics" (2nd edition – 1978), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Statistics (Theory and Practice)" (3rd edition - 1993), Pillai. R. S. N. and Bagavathi. V. Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
3. "Fundamentals of Statistics – Volume II" (6th edition - 1990), Goon. A. M., Gupta. M. K. and Dass Gupta. B, The World Press Private Ltd., Calcutta.
4. "Business Statistics" (1st edition – 2008), Bharat Jhunjhunwala, S. Chand & Company Ltd.
5. "Mathematical Statistics" (1st edition – 2002), Vittal. P. R., Margham Publications, Chennai – 17.

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II B.Com/II BBM	BUSINESS STATISTICS For the Students admitted from the year – 2014	ASBM 301Q / ASCM 301Q
SEMESTER – III		HRS/WK – 5
ALLIED		CREDITS – 4

OBJECTIVE:
  ✓ To motivate the students to apply the statistical techniques in their respective major subjects.

UNIT – I

Introduction: Collection of data – Primary data and Secondary data – Different methods of collecting primary data – Classification and Tabulation of Statistical data. Frequency distribution: Simple and Cumulative. Measures of Central value: Arithmetic Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean.

UNIT – II

Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation- Combined standard deviation and Coefficient of Variation. Measures of Skewness: Karl Pearson's and Bowley's methods.

UNIT – III

Correlation: Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation, Spearman's rank correlation coefficient and Concurrent deviation method. Regression analysis: Simple regression equations.

UNIT – IV

Index numbers – Uses of index Numbers – Problems in the Construction of Index Numbers – Methods of Constructing Index Numbers – Simple Aggregative Method – Weighted Aggregative Indices – Laspeyre's, Paasche's, Bowley's and Fisher Ideal Method – Weighted Aggregative Indices – Quantity and value Indices – Tests of adequacy of Index Numbers: Time Reversal test, Factor Reversal test (problems only). Family Budget method.

UNIT –V

Time Series – Uses and Components. Measurement of Trend: Semi-average method, Moving Average Method (problems up to 5 yearly) – Least Square Method (Fitting of straight line). Measurement of Seasonal Variation: Method of Simple Averages – Ratio-to-trend Method – Link Relative Method.

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Text Books:

1. "Statistical Methods" (32nd edition - 2004), Gupta. S. P., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Business Statistics", Gupta. S. P., Gupta. P. K. and Manmohan.

Reference Books:

1. "Index Numbers, Applied Statistics" (2nd edition), Mudgett Gupta. O. P. & Ansari. M. A., Kadarnath & Co.
2. "Fundamentals of Statistics – Volume II" (6th edition - 1990), Goon. A. M., Gupta. M. K. and Dass Gupta. B, The World Press Private Ltd., Calcutta.
3. "Business Statistics" (1st edition – 2008), Bharat Jhunjhunwala, S. Chand & Company Ltd.

I BBA(CA)	BUSINESS STATISTICS AND	17ABS22
SEMESTER – II	OPERATIONS RESEARCH	HRS/WK – 5
ALLIED	For the Students admitted from the year – 2017	CREDITS – 4

OBJECTIVE:
   ✓ To motivate the students to apply the statistical techniques in their respective major subjects.

UNIT – I
Introduction: Collection of data – Primary data and Secondary data – Different methods of collecting primary data – Classification and Tabulation of Statistical data. Measures of Central value: Arithmetic Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean.

UNIT – II
Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation-Combined standard deviation and Coefficient of Variation. Measures of Skewness: Karl Pearson's and Bowley's methods.

UNIT – III
Correlation: Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation, Spearman's rank correlation coefficient. Regression analysis: Simple regression equations.

UNIT – IV
Operations Research – Nature and meaning , Scientific methodology, Scope. Linear programming – Graphical method of the solution of linear programming problems .

UNIT –V
Transportation problems -North west corner method, Least cost method and Vogel's approximation method (simple problems only). Assignment problems .

Text Books:
   1. "Business statistics and Operations research" – (2nd edition – 2009) , S.P.Rajagopalan and R.Sattanathan ,Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited,New Delhi.
   2. "Statistical Methods" (32nd edition - 2004), Gupta. S. P., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

Reference Books:

   1. "Business Statistics", Gupta. S. P., Gupta. P. K. and Manmohan.
   2. "Introduction to OR " , Dr.P.R.Vittal
   3. "Operations Research " , Hira and Gupta ,S.Chand.
   4. "Business Statistics" (1st edition – 2008), Bharat Jhunjhunwala, S. Chand & Company Ltd.

II M.Sc MATHEMATICS	STOCHASTIC PROCESSES	PMT914S
SEMESTER – III	For the Students admitted from the	HRS/WK – 6
ALLIED	year – 2014	CREDITS – 4

OBJECTIVE:
- ✓ To introduce the basic concepts of Stochastic Processes.

UNIT – I
Definition of Stochastic Processes – Classification of Stochastic Process according to Time parameter space and State space – Examples of Stochastic Processes.

UNIT – II
Markov Chains: Definition and examples – Higher transition probabilities – Chapman-Kolmogrov equation – Classification of States – Limiting behavior (Concept and applications only) – Examples of Markov Chains.

UNIT – III
Poisson process: Poisson process, pure birth process, Yule-Furry process and Birth and Death process – simple examples. Branching process: Properties – Generating function of Branching process – Probability of Extinction.

UNIT – IV
Simple Queuing models (M/M/1: N/FIFO and M/M/1: ∞/FIFO queuing systems) – Steady state solutions – Simple problems.

UNIT –V
`Renewal process: Definition – renewal process in discrete time – relation between F(S) and P(S) – renewal interval – delayed recurrent event – renewal process in continuous time – renewal function and renewal density – renewal equation – stopping time – elementary renewal theorem.

Text Books:
1. "Stochastic Process" (1982), Medhi. J., Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi.

Reference Books:
1. "Stochastic Process" (1965), Prabhu. N. U., Macmillan, New York.
2. "Introduction to Stochastic Processes", (1975),Cinlar. E., John Wiley & Sons, London.
3. "A first course in Stochastic Processes" (1975), Karlin. S. and Taylor. H. M., Academic Press, New York.
4. "A second course in Stochastic Processes" (1981), Karlin. S. and Taylor. H. M., Academic Press, New York.
5. "An Introduction to Stochastic Processes", (1979),Kannan. D., North Holland, New York.
6. "Stochastic Process" (1983), Ross. S. M., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.

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I M.Com	QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES	PCM701Q
SEMESTER – I	For the Students admitted from the year – 2016	HRS/WK – 6
ALLIED		CREDITS – 5

OBJECTIVE :
- ✓ To apply statistical techniques for interpreting and drawing conclusion for business problems.

UNIT – I
Sample Space – events – definition of Probability, Addition and Multiplications theorems – Conditional probability – Baye's theorem – Simple problems.

UNIT – II
Tests of Significance (large samples): Based on Mean and Proportions. Tests of Significance (Small Samples): t and Chi-Square tests for testing mean, variance and correlation coefficient. Chi-Square test and test for independence of attributes.

UNIT – III
Analysis of Variance: One way and two way classifications. Design of experiments: Basic principles – CRD, RBD and LSD.

UNIT – IV
LPP-feasible and optimal solutions-Graphical method, simplex methods (excluding artificial variable techniques)- simple problems only –Transportation problems -North west corner method, Least cost method and Vogel's approximation method(simple problems only).

UNIT – V
Inventory model-General concept and definitions-various cost concepts – the technique of inventory control –EOQ model.

Text Books:
1. "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics" (11th edition – 2002), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Resource Management Techniques" (Operations Research)(Revised Edition June -2009) A.R.Publications ,Chennai.

Reference Books:
1. "Fundamentals of Applied Statistics" (2nd edition – 1978), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Business Statistics" (1st edition – 2008), Bharat Jhunjhunwala, S. Chand & Company Ltd.
3. Business Statistics and Operations Research , (2009), P.R.Vittal ., Margham Publications.

II M. Sc MICROBIOLOGY	BIOSTATISTICS	PMB911S
III SEMESTER	For the students admitted from	HRS/WK – 5
ALLIED	the year 2014	CREDITS - 3

OBJECTIVE:
- ✓ To apply statistical techniques for interpreting and drawing conclusion for biological research.

UNIT – I
Collection of data: Primary data and Secondary data – meaning – Data collection methods . Measures of central tendency: Arithmetic Mean, Median, Mode. Measures of Dispersion: Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation and Coefficient of Variation.

UNIT – II
Correlation analysis: Karl Pearson's, Spearman's rank and Concurrent deviation methods. Regression Analysis: Simple regression equations.

UNIT – III
Sampling theory: types of sampling – Sampling and non sampling error and Advantages and disadvantages in sampling – probability and non-probability sampling methods.

UNIT – IV
Concept of Sampling distributions – Standard Error – Tests of Significance based on t, Chi – Square and F distributions with respect of Mean, Variance and Correlation coefficient. Large sample tests based on Proportions, Mean, Variance and Correlation coefficient.

UNIT – V
Analysis of Variance – One way and two way classifications. Basic principles of design of experiments: Randomization, Replication and Local Control – CRD, RBD and LSD.

Text Books:
1. "Statistical Methods" (32nd edition - 2004), Gupta. S. P., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Fundamentals of Applied Statistics" (2nd edition – 1978), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
3. "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics" (11th edition – 2002), Gupta. S. C. and Kapoor. V. K., Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

Reference Books:
1. "Statistics (Theory and Practice)" (3rd edition - 1993), Pillai. R. S. N. and Bagavathi. V. Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
2. "Fundamentals of Statistics – Volume II" (6th edition - 1990), Goon. A. M., Gupta. M. K. and Dass Gupta. B, The World Press Private Ltd., Calcutta.
3. "Mathematical Statistics" (1st edition – 2002), Vittal. P. R., Margham Publications, Chennai– 17

MODEL FOR END SEMESTER QUESTION PAPER

UG QUESTION PAPER PATTERN

The following procedure may be followed for the end semester question paper.

Part – A

Answer **all** the questions (10×2=20)

Part – B

Answer **all** the questions (Internal choice, i.e., either or) (5×5=25)

Part – C

Answer any **three** questions (3×10=30) (5 questions may be given)

All the units must be occurred in each section.

It should be seen that the average student can easily complete the paper within 3 hours and should be able to pass. The question paper should be neither too easy nor too tough.

PG QUESTION PAPER PATTERN

The following procedure may be followed for the end semester question paper.

Part – A

Answer **all** the questions (Internal choice, i.e., either or) (6×5=30)

Part – B

Answer any **three** questions (3×15=45) (5 questions may be given)

All the units must be occurred in each section.

It should be seen that the average student can easily complete the paper within 3 hrs and should be able to pass. The question paper should be neither too easy nor too tough.