# ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCE (AUTONOMOUS) CUDDALORE-1



# PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

M.Sc. MATHEMATICS

**SYLLABUS (2019-2020)** 

# **CURRICULUM DESIGN TEMPLATE**

Yr/	Subject		Title of the paper	Hrs	Credits
Sem	Core	PMT701	ALGEBRA I	6	5
	Core	PMT701	REAL ANALYSIS I	6	5
	Core	PMT702S PMT703		O	3
I	Carra	PM1703	ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL	_	4
YEAR/	Core Core	PMT704S	EQUATIONS CLASSICAL MECHANICS	6	4
I SEM	Core	EPMT704S	CLASSICAL MECHANICS	O	4
		& EPM11/051	MATHEMATICAL DOCCDAMMING /		4
	Elective-I	EPMT705B	MATHEMATICAL PROGRAMMING / APPLIED ABSTRACT ALGEBRA	6	4
				6	-
	Core	PMT806S	ALGEBRA II	6	5
	Core	PMT807	MEASURE THEORY	6	5
I	Core	PMT808S	NUMERICAL ANALYSIS	6	4
YEAR/	Core	PMT809T	FLUID DYNAMICS	6	4
II SEM	Elective-II	EPMT810T	OPERATIONS RESEARCH / SPECIAL	6	4
		&	FUNCTIONS		
		EPMT810A			
	Core	PMT911	COMPLEX ANALYSIS-I	6	5
	Core	PMT912S	TOPOLOGY	6	5
	Core	PMT913S	DIFFERENTIAL GEOMENTRY	6	5
II	Core	PMT914Q	NUMBER THEORY AND	5	3
YEAR/			CRYPTOGRAPHY		
III	Elective-III	EPMT915	FUZZY SUBSETS AND ITS	5	3
SEM		&	APPLICATION / INTEGRAL		
		EPMT915A	TRANSFORMS		
	Compulsory	ECHR901S	HUMAN RIGHTS	2	2
	Core	PMT1016	COMPLEX ANALYSIS-II	6	5
	Core	PMT1017	FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS	6	5
II	Core	JPMT1018	PROJECT	6	5
YEAR/	Core	PMT1019T	PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	6	4
IV	Elective-IV	EPM1020&	GRAPH THEORY / FORMAL	6	4
SEM		EPM1020A	LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA		
			THEORY/LATEX AND SPSS		

**Total Credits: 90** 

I – M.Sc (Maths)		PMT701
SEMESTER – I	ALGEBRA – I For the students admitted from the year 2009	HRS/WK - 6
CORE – 1	-	CREDIT - 5

To introduce the concepts and to develop working knowledge on class equation, solvability of groups, finite abelian groups, linear transformations, real quadratic forms.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

To help the students to learn the higher level on Algebra

CO1: Studying more on groups about Another Counting Principle

CO2: Studying about Sylow's proofs on index of subgroups

CO3: Learning about Direct products and Modules of groups

CO4: Reading the canonical forms and Jordan forms of Matrices

CO5: Studying on Rational canonical form of Trace and Transpose of Matrices

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	PROGRAMME					PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES(PSO)												
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OMES	1		3	4	5													
CO1	4	4	3		3	2	5	4	3	4	3	3	2	4	4	3	3.4	
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CO2	3	4	3	3	2	2	5	3	2	3	3	5	3	3	4	3	3.2	
CO3	4	3	2	3	2	3	4	5	2	4	4	5	3	2	3	3	3.2	
CO4	3	4	2	2	3	3	5	3	2	3	2	4	3	3	4	3.0		
CO5	4	5	3	2	2	3 5 4 3 3 4 5 3 3 3						3	3.4					
	Mean Overall Score											3.2						

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **UNIT-I**

Another counting principle.

#### **UNIT-II**

Sylow's Theorem

#### **UNIT-III**

Direct Products, Finite Abelian groups, Modules.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Canonical Forms: Triangular forms, Nilpotent Transformations, A Decomposition of V, Jordan form

#### **UNIT-V**

Rational Canonical Form, Trace and Transpose,

#### TEXT BOOK

1. I.N. Herstein. Topics in Algebra [II Edition] Wiley Eastern Limited; New Delhi; 1975.

Unit 1 - Chapter 2: Sections 2.11 [Omit Lemma 2.1,2.5]

Unit 2-Chapter 2:12

Unit 3- Chapters: 2.13, 2.14, 4.5 Unit 4 -Chapters: 2.13, 2.14, 4.5

Unit 5 - Chapter: 6.7, 6.8,

### REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. MArtin, Algebra, Prentice Hall of India, 1991.
- 2. P.B.Bhattacharya, S.K.Jain, and S.R.NagpauI, Basic Abstract Algebra [II Edition] CambridgeUniversity Press, 1997. [Indian Edition]
- 3. I.SIuther and I.B.S.Passi, Algebra, Vol. 1 -Groups[1996]; Vol. II Rings, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999
- 4. D.S.Malik7 J.N. Mordeson and M.K.Sen, Fundamental of AbstractAigebra, McGraw Hill[International Edition], New York. 3997.
- 5. N.Jacobson, Basic Algebra, Vol. I & II W.H.Freeman; also published by Hindustan Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1980

I – M.Sc (Maths)	
SEMESTER – I	REAL ANALYSIS For the students admitted from the year 2011
CORE – 2	For the students admitted from the year 2011

PMT702S HRS/WK - 6 CREDIT - 5

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

To work comfortably with functions of bounded variation, Riemann -Stieltjes Integration, convergence of infinite series, infinite product and uniform convergence and its interplay between various limiting operations.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the Course the students should be able to exhibit

CO1: Learning the functions of bounded variations in real analysis

CO2: Getting the knowledge about basics and properties of Reimann-Steiljes Integral

CO3: Knowing more properties of Reimann- Steiljes Integral

CO4: Receiving more information about infinite series

CO5: Acquiring more knowledge of sequences of functions

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	]	PROC	BRAI	MMI	Ξ		PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES(PSO)										
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SE	P	PO	P	P	P	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PSO	OF	CO'S
OUTC	O	2	О	О	О	O1	O2	O3	O4	O5	06	O7	O8	O9	10		
OMES	1		3	4	5												
CO1	4	4	3		3	5	3	4	2	3	4	3	1	1	5	3	5.1
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CO2	3	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	1	3	4	3	2	2	5	2	2.9
CO3	4	3	2	3	2	4	4	4	3	3	4	2	2	3	4	3	3.2
CO4	3	4	2	2	3	4	2	3	3	2	4	2	2	3	5	3	
CO5	4	5	3	2	2	4 1 4 2 2 4 3 3 5								3	3.1		
	Mean Overall Score												3	3.1			

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **UNIT-I: FUNCTIONS OF BOUNDED VARIATION:**

Introduction - Properties of monotonic functions - Functions of bounded variation - Total variation - Additive property of total variation - Total variation on [a, x] as a function of x - Functions of bounded variation expressed as the difference of two increasing functions - Continuous functions of bounded variation.

#### **UNIT-II: THE RIEMANN - STIELTJES INTEGRAL:**

Introduction - Notation - The definition of the Riemann - Stieltjes integral -Linear Properties - Integration by parts- Change of variable in a Riemann -Stieftjes integral - Reduction to a Riemann Integral - Euler's summation formula - Monotonically increasing integrators, Upper and lower integrals -Additive and linearity properties of upper and lower integrals - Riemann's condition - Comparison theorems.

#### **UNIT-III: THE RIEMANN-STIELTJES INTEGRAL:**

Integrators of bounded variation-Sufficient conditions for the existence of Riemann-Stieltjes integrals-Necessary conditions for the existence of Riemann-Stieitjes integrals- Mean value theorems for Riemann - Stieltjes integrals - The integrals as a function of the interval - Second fundamental theorem of integral calculus-Change of variable in a Riemann integral-Second Mean Value Theorem for Riemann integral

#### **UNIT-IV: INFINITE SERIES:**

Infinite Series : Absolute and conditional convergence - Dirichlet's test and Abel's test - Rearrangement of series - Riemann's theorem on conditionally convergent series.

Double sequences - Double'series - Rearrangement theorem for double series - A sufficient condition for equality of iterated series - Multiplication of series - Cesaro summability.

#### **UNIT-V: SEQUENCES OF FUNCTIONS:**

Point-wise convergence of sequences of functions - Examples of sequences of real - valued functions - Definition of uniform convergence - Uniform convergence and continuity - The Cauchy condition for uniform convergence - Uniform convergence of infinite series of functions - Uniform convergence and Riemann - Stieltjes integration - Non-uniform Convergence and Term-by-term Integration - Uniform convergence and differentiation - Sufficient condition for uniform convergence of a series -Mean convergence.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

Tom M.ApostoI: Mathematical Analysis, 2nd Edition, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company Inc. New York, 1974.

Unit 1 - Chapter - 6: Sections 6.1 to 6.8

Unit 2 - Chapter - 7; Sections 7.1 to 7.14

Unit 3 -. Chapter - 7: 7.15 to 7.22

Unit 4 - Chapter - 8 Sections 8.8, 8.15, 8.17, 8.18, 8.20, 8.21 to 8.26

Unit 5- Chapter - 9 Sec 9.1 to 96, 9.8,99, 910,911, 9.13

# REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1.Bartle, R.G. Real Analysis, John Wiley and Sons Inc./1976.
- 2.Rudin, W, Principles of Mathematical Analysis, 3rd Edition. McGraw Hill Company, New York, 1976.

I – M.Sc (Maths)		PMT703
SEMESTER – I	ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	HRS/WK – 6
CORE – 3	For the students admitted from the year 2009	CREDIT -4

To develop strong background on finding solutions to linear differential equations with constant and variable coefficients and to study existence and uniqueness of the solutions of first order differential equations.

#### **COURSE OUTCOME:**

CO1: knowing the basic concepts Linearly Independent and dependent functions for solving differential equations.

CO2: Knowing methods to solve the differential equations and check the linear solutions.

CO3: Knowing some new techniques to convert differential equations for matrix form to find matrix solution.

CO4: Knowing some matrix methods to solve the linear differential equations.

CO5: KnowingtheapplicationofRealAnalysisforsolvingthedifferentialequations with Analysis of unique solutions.

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OMES	1	O2		O4	O5	O1	O2	O3	O4	O5	O6	O7	O8	O9	10		
CO1	2	3	3	4	4	4	2	3	3	2	4	4	5	5	4	3.5	
CO2	3	4	3	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	3.8	
CO3	4	5	4	4	5	4	3	4	3	5	5	4	4	5	4	4.2	
CO4	3	4	4	3	3 4 4 4 4 4 5 4 5 4 4								4.0				
CO5   4   5   5   5   5   4   4   5   4   4										4	4	4.5					
						Mea	n Ove	rall Sc	ore							4.0	

Association	10%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

# UNIT-I:LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF HIGHER ORDER:

Linear independence-Equations with constant coefficients-Equations with variable coefficients.

## UNIT-II:LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF HIGHER ORDER:

Wronskian-Method of variation of parameters- Method of Laplace Transforms.

# **UNIT-III: SYSTEM OF LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS:**

System of first order equations-existence and uniqueness theorem- Fundamental matrix.

### UNIT-IV:SYSTEM OF LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS:

Non-Homogeneous Linear Systems-Linear systems with constant coefficients.

# UNIT-V: EXISTENCE AND UNIQUENESS OF SOLUTIONS:

Lipschit condition and Gronwall inequality-Successive approximations-Picard's theorem-Fixed point Method.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

Contents and Treatment as in "Ordinary Differential Equation" by S.G.Deo , V.Lakshmikantham and V.Raghavendra. Tata McGraw Hill , Second Edition Publishing company limited.

Unit 1- Chapter-2 [ section -2.4,2.5,2.6]

Unit 2 - Chapter-2 [ section -2.7,2.8,2.10]

Unit 3- Chapter-4i-[section -4.2, 4.4,4.5]

Unit 4- Chapter-4 [section-t4.6, 4.7, ]

Unit 5- Chapter-5 [section-5.2, 5.3,5.4,5.9]

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Ordinary Differential Equation by D.Somasundaram, Narosa Publishing House
- 2. Advanced Differential Equations by M.D. Raisinghania, S.Chand & Company Ltd.
- 3. A course in Ordinary Differential Equations by B.Rai, D.P.Choudhury aand H.I.Freedman, Narosa Publishing House, New Dehi, 2002.
- 4. Differential Equations with applications and Historical notes by George F.Simmons, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi,1974.
- 5. Ordinary Differential Equations by W.T.Reid , John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1971

I – M.Sc (Maths)		PMT704S
SEMESTER - I	CLASSICAL MECHANICS	HRS/WK – 6
CORE – 4	For the students admitted from the year	CREDIT -4
	2011	

To study mechanical systems under generalized coordinate systems, virtual work, energy and momentum, to study mechanics developed by Newton, Langrange, Hamilton Jacobi and Theory of Relativity due to Einstein.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

CO1:Use knowledge of mechanical system in classical mechanics.

CO2:Understand formulate physical problems as classical mechanics using Lagrange's equation.

CO3:Interpret solutions in physical context, Hamiltonian equations, variational principle.

CO4:Classify classical mechanics, apply Hamiltonian Jacobians, descriptions.

CO5:Formulate, understand analogies between canonical transformation.

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	PROGRAMME						PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES(PSO)											
COUR	OUTCOMES(PO)																SCORE	
SE	P	PO	P	P	P	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PSO	OF	CO'S	
OUTC	Ο	2	Ο	О	О	01	O2	O3	O4	O5	06	O7	O8	O9	10			
OMES	1		3	4	5													
CO1	4	4	3		3	2	5	4	3	4	3	4	2	2	4	3	3.4	
				4														
CO2	3	4	3	3	2	2	5	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	4	3	3.1	
CO3	4	3	2	3	2	3	4	5	2	4	4	5	3	2	3	3	3.3	
CO4	3	4	2	2	3	2	5	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	2.8		
CO5	4	5	3	2	2	3	5	3	3	3	4	5	2	3	3	3	3.5	
	Mean Overall Score										•		3.2					

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **UNIT-I: MECHANICAL SYSTEMS**

The Mechanical system - Generalised coordinates - Constraints - Virtual work - Energy and Momentum

# **UNIT-II: LAGRANGE'S EQUATIONS**

Derivation of Lagrange's equations- Examples - Integrals of motion.

# **UN1T-III; HAMILTON'S EQUATIONS**

Hamilton's Principle - Hamilton's Equation - Other variational principle.

#### **UNIT-IV: HAMILTON-JACOBI THEORY**

Hamilton Principle function - Hamilton-Jacobi Equation - Separability

#### **UNIT-V: CANONICAL TRANSFORMATION**

Differential forms and generating functions - Special Transformations - Lagrange and Poisson brackets.

# **TEXT BOOK**

1.D. Greenwood, Classical Dynamics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1985.

Unit 1 - Chapter 1: Sections 1.1 to 1.5

Unit 2 - Chapter 2: Sections 21 to 23[Omit Section 24]

Unit 3 - Chapter 4: Sections 4.1 to 43[Omit section 4.4]

Unit 4 - Chapter 5: Sections 51 to 5.3

Unit 5 - Chapter 6: Sections 6.1, 6.2 and 63 [omit sections 6.4, 6.5 and 6.6]

### REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1.H.Goldstein, Classical Mechanics, [2nd Edition] Narosa Publishing House; New Delhi.
- 2.N.CRane and P.S.C.Joag, Classical Mechanics, Tata McGraw Hill, 1991.
- 3. J.L.Synge and B.A.Griffth, Principies of Mechanics [3rd Edition] McGraw Hill Book Co., New York, 1970.

I – M.Sc (Maths)		EPMT705T
SEMESTER – I	MATHEMATICAL PROGRAMMING	HRS/WK – 6
ELECTIVE – 1	For the students admitted from the year 2014	CREDIT – 4

This course introduces advanced topics in Linear and non-linear Programming.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1: Identify the significance to use ILP.

CO2: Know the different between LPP and DPP approaches.

CO3: Able to use some of the NLP technique.

CO4: Learn to solve general LPP in an effecntial computation procedure.

CO5: Solving LPP using Revised simplex method

SEMEST ER: I	C		SE (		Е:		TITLE OF THE PAPER: MATHEMATICAL PROGRAMMING										CREDI TS: 4
COURSE			GRA OMI			PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES(PSO)											
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MES	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0		
CO1	4	5	3	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	l.1
CO2	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	5	3	5	3	3.9
CO3	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	3	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	3	3.7
CO4	4	5	3	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	3	3	5	3	4	3.8	
CO5	4	4	3	4	3	3	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5		4
	Mean Overall Score											3	3.9				

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **UNIT-I: INTEGER LINEAR PROGRAMMING:**

Types of Integer Linear Programming Problems - Concept of Cutting Plane -Gomory's AN Integer Cutting Plane Method - Gomory's mixed Integer Cutting Plane method - Branch and Bound Method.- Zero-One Integer Programming.

#### **UNIT-II: CLASSICAL OPTIMIZATION METHODS:**

Dynamic Programming: Characteristics of Dynamic Programming Problem -Developing Optimal Decision Policy - Dynamic Programming Under Certainty - DP approach to solve LPP.

#### **UNIT-III: NON-LINEAR PROGRAMMING METHODS:**

Examples of NLPP - General NLPP - Graphical solution - Quadratic Programming - Wolfe's modified Simplex Methods - Beale's Method.

#### **UNIT-IV: THEORY OF SIMPLEX METHOD**

Canonical and Standard form of LP - Slack and Surplus Variables -Reduction of any Feasible solution to a Basic Feasible solution - Alternative Optimal solution - Unbounded solution - Optimality conditions - Some complications and their resolutions - Degeneracy and its resolution.

#### **UNIT-V: REVISED SIMPLEX METHOD**

Standard forms for Revised simplex Method - Computational procedure for Standard form I - comparison of simplex method and Revised simplex Method.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

J.K.Sharma, Operations Research, Macmillan [India] New Delhi 2001

Unit 1 – Chapte 7 - Sec: 7.1 to 7.7

Unit 2 – Chapter 22- Sec: 22.1 to 22.5

Unit 3 - chapter 24 Sec: 24.1 to 24.4

Unit 4- chapter 25 Sec: 25.1 to 25.8

Unit 5 – chapter 26 Sec: 26.1 to 26.4

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Hamdy A. Tana, Operations Research, [seventh edition] Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi, 1997.
- 2. F.S. Hillier &J.Lieberman Introduction to Operation Research [7<sup>th</sup> Edition] Tata- McGraw Hillcompany, New Delhi, 2001.
- 3. Beightler. C, D.Phillips, B. Wilde foundations of Optimization [2<sup>nd</sup> Edition] Prentice Hall Pvt Ltd., New York, 1979
- 4. S.S. Rao Optimization Theory and Applications, Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi. 1990

I – M.Sc (Maths)		EPMT705B
SEMESTER – I	APPLIED ABSTRACT ALGEBRA	HRS/WK – 6
ELECTIVE-I	For the students admitted from the year 2017	CREDIT -4
(OPTIONAL)		

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Lattices, Applications of lattices, Finite fields, Polynomials and Coding theory.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

This paper will help the students to learn the Applications of Algebra

CO1: Applications of Algebra in regarding with Lattices and its properties

CO2;Studying about Applications of Lattices like switching circuits

CO3: Getting the Knowledge about fields and polynomials

CO4:Studying more about polynomials like reducible and irreducible polynomials to find roots

CO5: Getting the Knowledge about coding theory for Linear Codes and Cyclic codes

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I														6	5		
	]	PROC	GRAI	MME	$\Xi$	PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES(PSO)											
COUR	О	OUTCOMES(PO)									MEAN	SCORE					
SE	P	PO	P	P	P	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PSO	OF	CO'S
OUTC	O	2	О	О	О	O1	O2	O3	O4	O5	O6	O7	O8	O9	10		
OMES	1		3	4	5												
CO1	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	5	(3)	3.5
CO2	3	4	3	3	2	3	5	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	(3)	3.2
CO3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	3	2	3	(3)	3.2
CO4	3	4	2	2	3	2	3	5	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	(3)	3.2
CO5	4 5 3 2 2 4 5 4 3 3 4 5 3 3 3										3	3.5					
_	Mean Overall Score													3.3			

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### UNIT-I LATTICES:

Properties of lattices: Lattice definitions- distributive lattice. Boolean Algebras: Basic properties-Boolean polynomials, ideals, minimal forms of Boolean polynomials.

### UNIT-II APPLICATIONS OF LATTICES

Switching circuits, Basic definitions, applications

#### UNIT-III FINITE FIELDS

Finite Fields and Polynomials - Finite Fields

#### **UNIT-IV POLYNOMIALS:**

Irreducible polynomial over finite fields.

#### UNIT-V CODING THEORY

Linear codes-Cyclic codes

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

Applied Abstract Algebra-by Rudolf Lidl and Guntur Pilz, Springer- Verlag New York 1998.

Unit 1 Chapter 1: sec 1 to 6

Unit 2 Chapter 2: sec7 to 9

Unit 3 Chapter 3: sec13 Only

Unit 4 Chapter 3: sec 14 Only

Unit 5 Chapter 4: sec 17,18

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Modern Applied Algebra, by- Garrett Birkhoff & Thomas C. Bartee, CBS PUBLISHERS & DISTRIBUTORS
- 2. I.N. Herstein. Topics in *Algebra* [II Edition] John Wiley & Sons Publications 2002. John
- 3. John B. Fraleigh, A first Course in Abstract Algebra, Norosa Publication Home, New Delhi, 1996.

I – M.Sc (Maths)		PMT806S
SEMESTER - II	ALGEBRA –II	HRS/WK – 6
	For the students admitted from the year	CREDIT – 5
CORE – 5	2011	

To study field extension; roots of polynomials, Gaiois Theory, finite fields, division rings, solvability by radicals and to develop computational skill in abstract algebra.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1: Acquiring the knowledge on Extension fields

CO2: Learning the methods to find the roots of polynomials theoritically

CO3: Learning more about roots and Galoi's theory

CO4: Receiving the knowledge about solvability of groups

CO5: Getting the knowledge on Division Algebra and Four Square theorem

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SEME	C	OUR	SE C	CODI	Ξ:			ΓITLE	OF T	HE PA	PER:	ALGI	EBRA	TITLE OF THE PAPER: ALGEBRA II								
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II														6	5							
	]	PROC	BRAI	MME	Ξ		PRC	GRA	MME	SPECI	FIC O	UTCC	)MES	(PSO)								
COUR	O	UTC	OME	ES(PO	<u>)</u>											MEAN	SCORE					
SE	P	PO	P	P	P	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PSO	OF	CO'S					
OUTC	О	2	О	О	О	O1	O2	O3	O4	O5	O6	O7	O8	O9	10							
OMES	1		3	4	5																	
CO1	4	4	3		3	2	5	4	3	4	3	4	2	2	4	3	3.4					
				4																		
CO2	3	4	3	3	2	2	5	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	4	3	3.1					
CO3	4	3	2	3	2	3	4	5	2	4	4	5	3	2	3	3	3.3					
CO4	3	4	2	2	3	2	5	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	2	(3)	3.0					
CO5	4	5	3	2	2	3 5 3 3 4 5 2 3 3							3	3	3.5							
	Mean Overall Score										3	3.3										

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **UNIT-I**

Extension fields (Finite extension, algebraic extension and algebraic number).

#### **UNIT-II**

Roots of Polynomials (Reminder theorem, Factor theorem and isomorphism between F[x] and F'[t]).

#### **UNIT-III**

More about roots-Elements of Galois theory,

#### **UNIT-IV**

Solvability by radicals - Wedderburn's theorem on finite division rings.

#### **UNIT-V**

Integral Quaternions and the Four - Square theorem-Division Algebra

#### TEXT BOOK

I.N. Herstein. Topics in Aigebra [II Edition] Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi, 1975.

Unit 1 - Chapter 5: Section 5.1 Unit 2 - Chapter 5: Sections 5.3

Unit 3 -Chapter 5: Section 5.5 and 5.6.[Omit theorem 5.6.3]

Unit 4- Chapter 5 -Section 5.7 [omit Lemma 5.7.1, Lemma 5.7.2 and Theorem 5.7.1] Chapter 7: Sections 7.2 [Only Theorem 7.2.1]

Unit 5 - Chapter 7: Section 7.3 (omit theorem 7.3.1)[Lemma 7.4.1, 7.4.2&7.4.5 only].

#### REFERENCE BOOKS.

- 1.MArtin, Aigebra, Prentice Hall of India, 1991.
- 2.B.Bhattacharya, S.KJain, and S.R.NagpauI, Basic Abstract Aigebra [11 Edition] CambridgeUniversity Press, 1997. [Indian Edition]
- 3.I.S.Luther and LB.S.Passi, Aigebra, Vol. 1 Groups [1996]; Vol. II Rings, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999
- 4.D.S.Malik, J.N. Mordeson and M.K.Sen, Fundamental of Abstract Aigebrar McGraw Hill [International Edition], New York. 1997.
- 5. N.Jacobson, Basic Algebra, Vol. 1 SE II Hindustan Publishing Company, New Delhi.

I – M.Sc (Maths)		PMT807
SEMESTER - II	MEASURE THEORY	HRS/WK – 6
CORE – 6	For the students admitted from the year	CREDIT – 5
	2008	

### **OBJECTIVE.**

To generalize the concept of integration using measures and to develop the concept of analysis in abstract situations.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the Course the students should be able to exhibit

CO1: Learning the basics of Lebesgue Measure

CO2: Getting the more knowledge about Lebesgue Measure

CO3: Knowing more properties of Measureable set

CO4: Receiving the information about General measure

CO5: Acquiring more knowledge of Measure and outer measure

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	]	PROC	GRAI	MME	Ξ		PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES(PSO)										
COUR	OUR OUTCOMES(PO)																SCORE
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OMES	1		3	4	5												
CO1	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	1	5	4	4	3	5	4	2	3	3.7
CO2	3	4	3	3	2	5	5	2	3	3	3	2	5	4	2	3	3.4
CO3	4	3	2	3	2	5	2	3	2	2	3	5	5	3	1	3	3.1
CO4	3	4	2	2	3	2	4	4	4	5	2	1	4	3	1		3
CO5	4	5	3	2	2	5 1 5 4 5 1 2 4 4 1								1	3	3.2	
Mean Overall Score										3	3.3						

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **UNIT 1-LEBESGUE MEASURE**

Outermeasure – Definition & properties – Lebesgue measure – measurable sets – properties – non – measurable – set-measurable functions-Little wood's three principle.

#### UNIT II-LEBESGUE INTEGRAL

Lebesgue Integral of simple function bounded measurable function —of a non-negative function—Fatou's lemma-monotone convergence theorem-General Lebesgue integral —Lebesgue convergence in measure.

### UNIT III-DIFFERENTIATION AND INTEGRATION

Differentiation of monotone functions Vitali's lemma-Integral of derivative-Functions of bounded variation Differentiation of an integral –absolute continuity –convex functions-Jensen's inequality.

#### UNIT IV-GENERAL MEASURE AND INTEGRATION

Measure spaces –Measurable functions –Integration-Signed measure –Hahn decomposition theorem.

#### UNIT V-MEASURE AND OUTER MEASURE

Outer measure Measurability –extension theorem-product measures Fubini's theorem-Tonnelli's theorem.

#### TEXT BOOK

1. Real Analysis –H.L.Royden –Prentice Hall of India 2001 edition.

Unit 1- chapter 3 sec.1 to 6

Unit 2 – chapter 4 sec 1 to 5

Unit 3 -chapter 5 sec 1 to 5

Unit 4 -chapter 11 sec 1, 2, 3, & 5.

Unit 5 -chapter 12 sec 1,2 and 4

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. De Barra.G.Measure and Integration –Wiley Eastern Limited 1991 edition
- 2. Walter Rudin-Real and Complex analysis.

I – M.Sc (Maths)		PMT808S
SEMESTER – II	NUMERICAL ANALYSIS	HRS/WK – 6
CORE – 7	For the students admitted from the year 2018	CREDIT – 4

This courses introduces a numerical methods for hands-on experience on computers.

# **COURSE OUTCOME:**

- CO1:Knowing the methods to find roots of non-linear equation.
- CO2:Knowing the Numerical value of Integration by comparing the Analytical solution.
- CO3:Knowing the intermediate values using cubic spline.
- CO4: Knowing the methods of cubic spline to solve the differential equations.
- CO5: Knowing the numerical solution of partial differential equations.

SEMES	С	OUR	SE				]	PAPEI	R TITI	LE:				JOH	JRS	CREDITS	
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OUTC	PO	P	PO3	P	P	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PSO		
OMES	1	O2		O4	O5	O1	O2	O3	O4	O5	O6	O7	O8	O9	10		
CO1	3	4	4	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	3.5	
CO2	4	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	3.9	
CO3	5	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	2	4	3.8	
CO4	3	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	2	4	4	3	4	4	4	3.7	
CO5	3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 4 3 4 4 5 4 3										3	3	3.6				
	Mean Overall Score												3.7				

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

# **UNIT –I: NONLINEAR EQUATION:**

Fixed –point iteration method and its convergence- Bisection method- regular – Falsi method – secant method – convergence of secant/Regular-Falsi method – Newton- Raphson method and its convergence- convergence when roots are repeated.

#### **UNIT-IINUMERICAL INTGRATIOM:**

Newton – Cotes Formulae, Eulers- Maclaurin forrmula –Romberg integration- Gaussian quadratue

#### **UNIT-III: SPLINES AND THEIR APPLICATIONS:**

A piece – wise polynomial – spline approximation – uniqueness of cubic spline – construction of cubic spline.

#### **UNIT-IV:**

Minimal property of splines –Application to differential equation – Cubic spline parametric form – Chebyshev approximation by principles of least squares .

# **UNIT-V:**PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION:

Some standard forms – Boundary conditions – Finite difference approximations for derivatives – Methods for solving parabolic equation – Explicit method – fully implicit scheme – Crank – Nicolson's (C-N) scheme – derivative boundary.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

Elements of Numerical Analysis by Radhey S. GuptaMacmillan India Ltd.

### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

- 1.Elementary Numerical Analysis by Samuel D. Conte and Carl de Boor, McGraw Hill 1981
- 2.Introductory Methods of Numerical Methods by S. S. Sastry, Prentice Hall India , 1994.

II – M.Sc (Maths)		PMT809T
SEMESTER – II	FLUID DYNAMICS For the students admitted from the year 2012	HRS/WK – 6
CORE – VIII	= 0- 00 200 200 200 200 200 200	CREDIT -4

This course aims to discuss kinematics of fluids in motion, Equations of motion of a fluid, three dimensional flows, two dimensional flows and viscous flows.

#### **COURSE OUTCOME:**

CO1: To Understand the Concepts of flow in Fluid

CO2: Measure Fluid Pressure and related to flow velocity, understanding various equation

Bernouli's

CO3: To understand the concept of some Three Dimensional Flow, Like source, sink.

CO4: To understand and analysis the Concepts of Two Dimensional in Complex Fluid

CO5:To understand concepts of Stress in flow of Fluid, Navier Stokes Equation.

Sem:II		Su	b Coo	de:		•				Sub	ject:		1			Hours	Credit:
		PN	MT80	7T		FLUID DYNAMICS										: 6	4
Course	$\mathcal{E}$						Programme Specific Outcome(PSO)										
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e	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PSo	PS	PS	PS	PSO	Mean S	Score of
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CO1	5	5	4	5	3	3	5	5	3	5	3	5	2	5	4	4	.1
CO2	5	4	3	5	2	3	5	5	3	5	2	5	2	5	3	3	.8
CO3	5	4	5	5	3	3	4	5	3	5	2	4	2	5	5	4	.0
CO4	5	4	4	3	2	2	3	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	4	3	5.5
CO5	5	3	4	5	2	3	5 5 3 5 3 4							5	3	3	.8
						Mean	Overal	l Score	e							3.	.84

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### UNIT -I KINEMATICS OF FLUIDS IN MOTION:

Real fluids and Ideal fluids- Velocity of a fluid at a point, Stream lines, path lines, steady and unsteady flows- The Velocity potential – The vorticity vector – Local and particle rates of changes – Equations of continuity- Worked examples- Acceleration of a fluid – Conditions at a rigid boundary.

### UNIT – II: EQUATIONS OF MOTION OF A FLUID:

Pressure at a point in a fluid at rest – Pressure at a point in a moving fluid – Conditions at a boundary of two inviscid immiscible fluids – Euler's equation of motion – Bernoulli's equationworked examples- Discussion of the case of steady motion under conservative body forces.

#### **UNIT -III SOME THREE DIMENSIONAL FLOWS:**

Introduction – Sources, Sinks, and doublets – Image in a rigid infinite plane – Axis symmetric flows.

#### **UNIT – IV: SOME TWO DIMENSIONAL FLOWS:**

Meaning of two dimensional flow – Use of Cyclindrical polar coordinate – The stream function – The complex potential for two dimensional, irrotational incompressible flow- Complex velocity potentials for standard two dimensional flows- Some worked examples- Two dimensional Image systems- The Milne Thompson circle Theorem.

#### **UNIT – V: VISCOUS FLOWS:**

Stress components in a real fluid – Relations between Cartesian components of stress – Translational motion of fluid elements- The rate of strain quadric and principal stresses- some further properties of the rate of strain quadric – Stress analysis in fluid motion- Relation between stress and rate of strain – The coefficient of viscosity and Laminar flow – The Navier – Stokes equations of motion of a Viscous fluid.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

F. Chorlton, Text Book of Fluid dynamics, CBS publications. Delhi, 1985.

- Unit 1 Chapter 2. Sections 2.1 to 2.10
- Unit 2 Chapter 3 Sections 3.1 to 3.7
- Unit 3- Chapter 4 Sections 4.1, 4.2, 4.3,
- Unit 4 Chapter 5 Sections 5.1 to 5.8
- Unit 5 Chapter 8 Sections 8.1 to 8.9

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. R.W.Fox and A.T.McDonald. Introduction to Fluid Mechanics, Wiley, 1985.
- 2. E.Krause, Fluid Mechanics with problems and solutions, Springer, 2005.
- 3. B.S.Massey, J.W.Smith and A.J.W.Smith, Mechanics of Fluids, Taylor and Francis, New York, 2005.
- 4. P.Orlandi, Fluid Flow Phenomena, Kluwer, New York, 2002
- 5. T. Petrila, Basics of Fluid Mechanics and Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics, Springer,

I – M.Sc (Maths)		EPMT810T
SEMESTER – II	OPERATIONS RESEARCH	HRS/WK – 6
ELECTIVE-II	For the students admitted from the year 2014	CREDIT -4

The course aims to introduce PERT, CPM, deterministic and probabilistic inventory systems, queues, replacement, maintenance problems and simulation problems.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1: Acquires the knowledge of PERT – CPM calculation

CO2: develops the skill of analyzing the stock managements

CO3: exposed to identify and solve different queuing models

CO4: to optimize the outcome in production using Replacement models

CO5: gets knowledge on stocks, demand and supply for smooth business progress.

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	P	RO	GRA	MM	Œ	PROGRAMME SPECIFIC											
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CO1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3.9
CO2	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3.6
CO3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	8.8
CO4	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3.7
CO5	4	4	4	4	4	4 4 4 4 3 4 4 3 4							3	3.9			
						Mea	n Ove	erall	Score	)						3	3.8

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### UNIT-I: PROJECT MANAGEMENT: PERT AND CPM

Basic Difference between PERT and CPM – Steps in PERT/CPM Techniques- PERT/CPM Network Components and Precedence Relationships – Critical Path Analysis – Probability in PERT Analysis – Project time-cost Trade Off – Updating the Project – Resource Allocation.

# **UNIT - II : DETERMINISTIC INVENTORY CONTROL MODELS**

Meaning of inventory Control – Functional Classification – Advantage of Carrying Inventory – Features of Inventory System – Inventory Model building – Deterministic Inventory Model with no Shortage – Deterministic Inventory with Shortages.

### **UNIT-III: QUEUES THEORY**

Essential Features of Queueing System – Operating Characteristic of Queueing System – Probabilistic Distribution in Queueing Systems – Classification of Queueing Models – Solution of Queuing Models – Probability Distribution of Arrivals and Departures

### UNIT-IV: REPLACEMENT AND MAINTANANCE MODELS

Failure Mechanism of Items – Replacement of Items Deteriorates with Time – Replacement of Items that fail completely – other Replacement Problems.

#### **UNIT- V: SIMULATION**

Introduction – Steps of Simulation Process – Advantages and Disadvantages of Simulation – Monte Carlo Simulation – Random Number Generation – Simulation Inventory Problems – Queuing Problems – PERT Problems.

**TEXT BOOK:** JK. Sharma, Operations Research, MacMillan India, New Delhi, 2001.

Unit 1- Chapter 13: Sec. 13.1 to 13.9, Unit 2 - Chapter 14: Sec. 14.1 to 14.8

Unit 3 -. Chapter 16: Sec. 16.1 to 16.7 Unit 4 - Chapter 17: Sec. 17.1 to 17.5

Unit 5 - Chapter 19: 19.1to 19.11, 19.13

# REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. Kanti Swarup, P.K. Gupta, Man Mohan Operations Research, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
- 2. F.S. Hillier and J.Lieberman Introduction to Operations Research [8<sup>th</sup> Edition], Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi,2006.
- 3. Beightler.C, D.Phillips, B. Wilde, Foundations of Optimization [2<sup>nd</sup> Edition] Prentice Hall Pvt Ltd., New York, 1979.

I – MSC		EPMT810A
SEMESTER – II	SPECIAL FUNCTIONS	HRS/WK – 6
ELECTIVE -II	For the students admitted from the year	CREDIT – 4
(OPTIONAL)	2017	

To develop computational skill in certain special functions which are frequently occurring in higher mathematics and mathematical physics.

# **COURSE OUTCOME:**

CO1: Students able to solve simultaneous linear differential equations.

CO2: Students able to determine the Numerical solution using Taylor series.

CO3: Students able to analyse problems in linear second order differential equations.

CO4: Students able to pertain Bessel functions and Legendre functions.

CO5: Students able to know Fourier series and Fourier integrals.

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II																	4
	]	PROC	RAI	MME	3		PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES(PSO)										
COUR	О	OUTCOMES(PO)															SCORE
SE	P	PO	P	P	P	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PSO	OF	CO'S
OUTC	Ο	2	О	О	Ο	O1	O2	O3	O4	O5	06	O7	O8	O9	10		
OMES	1		3	4	5												
CO1	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	5	2	4	3	5	2	3	4	3.6	
CO2	3	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	2	4	3	5	2	2	4	3	.46
CO3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	2	4	3	5	2	2	4	3	.46
CO4	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	5	2	4	3	5	3	2	4	3	3.6
CO5	3	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	2	4	3	5	2	2	4	3	.46
Mean Overall Score												3.5					

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

# **UNIT-I:**

Properties of Linear Operators - Simultaneous Linear Differential Equations - Special Solvable Types of Nonlinear Equations.

#### **UNIT-II:**

Numerical Solutions Using Taylor Series - Adams and Modified Adams Method - Extrapolation with Differences

#### **UNIT-III:**

Properties of Power Series - Examples - Singular Points of Linear Second Order Differential Equations - Method of Frobenius.

#### **UNIT-IV:**

Bessel Functions - Properties - Legendre Functions.

#### **UNIT-V:**

Term by Term Differentiation of Fourier Series, Legendre Series - Fourier Integral.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. F.B.Hildebrand. (1977) Advanced Calculus for Applications. Prentice Hall. New Jersey. B.Sc. Mathematics: Syllabus (CBCS)

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. J.N.Sharma and R.K.Gupta (1998) Special Functions, Krishna Prakashan Mandir, Meerut.
- 2. Satya Prakash. (2004) Mathematical Physics. Sultan & Sons. New Delhi.
- 3. B.D.Gupta (1978) Mathematical Physics, Vikas Publishing House.

I-MSC (CS)		PCS701S
SEMESTER – I	MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS FOR COMPUTER	HRS/WK - 6
CORE – 1	SCIENCE	CREDIT - 5
	For the students admitted from the year 2011	

The course aim is to introduce the concepts of operations on set and applications, logical operators, finite automata, equivalence of finite automata and pushdown automata.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1: Know the basic concepts of operations on sets, relations and functions.

CO2: Learns to solve the logical operators and know the tautology concepts.

CO3: Know the concepts of finite automata and language accepted by a finite automata.

CO4: Know the concepts of equivalence of finite automata and nondeterministic finite automata.

CO5: Enables to understand the pushdown automata, acceptance by pushdown automata and important properties of move relation.

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COURSE		PROC UTC				PR	PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES(PSO)											
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MES	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0			
CO1	3	5	2	2	4	3	5	5	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3.4	
CO2	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	5	3	5	3	3.9	
CO3	4	4	4	3	3	5	5	3	4	5	2	3	5	4	4	3	3.8	
CO4	3	5	3	3	4	5	5	3	4	4	3	4	5	3	5	3.9		
CO5	4	3	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	3	3.8	
Mean Overall Score												3	3.7					

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **UNIT-I SET THEORY:**

Introduction-Sets-Notations and Descriptions of Sets-Subsets-Operations on Sets-Properties of Set Operations-Verification of the Basic Laws of Algebra-Cartesian product of two sets-Relations-Representation of a Relation-Operations on Relations-Equivalence Relations-Partition and Equivalence Classes-Functions-One-to-one and Onto Functions-Special types of Functions-Invertible Functions-Composition of Functions.

#### **UNIT-II LOGIC:**

Introduction-TF Statements- Connectives-Compound Statements-Truth Table of a Formula-Tautology-Tautology Implications and Equivalence of Formulae-Normal Forms-Principles of Normal Forms-Theory of Inference, simple problems .

#### **UNIT-III: FINITE AUTOMATA-**

Definition of an Automaton-Representation of Finite Automaton-Acceptability of a string by a Finite Automaton-Languages accepted by a Finite automaton – Nondeterministic Finite automata - Acceptability of a string by Nondeterministic Finite Automata.

#### **UNIT-IV:**

Equivalence Of FA And NFA- Procedure For Finding An FA Equivalent To A Given NFA- Phase-structure Grammars .

#### **UNIT-V: PUSHDOWN AUTOMATA-**

Definition of a Pushdown Automaton – Instantaneous Descriptions of a PDA- Important properties of move relation - Acceptance by PDA – Equivalence of two types of a AcceptancebyPDA

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

Discrete Mathematics-Venkatraman M.K, ,Sridharan.N, Chandrasekaran.N, The National Publishing Company, Chennai, 2000.

Unit 1 -Chapter 1: sec -1 to 4, 6 to 8, Chapter 2:sec -1 to 5, 7, Chapter 3:sec -1 to 5,

Unit 2 - Chapter 9:sec 1 to 4, 6 to 8, 11 to 13, Unit 3- Chapter 12: sec -1 to 8,

Unit 4 Chapter 12 sec -: 9,10,16. Unit 5 - Chapter 12: sec -23 to 28

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Theory of Computer Science- K.L.P Mishra and N. Chandrasekaran ,Prentice Hall of India, Pvt Ltd
- 2. Discrete Mathematical Structures applications to Computer Science, Trembly & Manohar, Tata McGraw.
- 3. Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages and Computions, Hopcraft and Ullman,  $2^{nd}$  Edition, Pearson Education.
- 4. Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Combinatorics, Ramaswamy V, Univ Press, 2006.
- 5. Veerarajan T, "Discrete Mathematics with graph theory and combinatorics", TMG, 2007.

II – M.Sc (Maths)		PMT911
SEMESTER – III	COMPLEX ANALYSIS-I	HRS/WK – 6
CORE – X	For the students admitted from the year 2008	CREDIT – 5

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Analytic Functions Linear Transformations , Conformal Mappings , Complex Integration, Cauchy's Integral Formula, Calculus of Residues and Evaluation of Definite Integrals. Harmonic Functions.

#### **COURSE OUTCOME:**

At the end of the course students will be able to

CO1: Explain fundamental concepts of complex analysis and the role in modern mathematics.

CO2: Apply calculus in complex domain..

CO3: Apply cauchy's theorem in evaluating integral in different domains.

CO4: Apply cauchy's integral formula In evaluating complex integrals.

CO5: Apply cauchy's residue theorem in evaluating harder integral

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III													6	5			
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CO1	3	4	4		3	2	2	2	2	4	3	4	3	4	5	3	3.1
				3													
CO2	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	5	4	5	4	5	5	3	3.5
CO3	3	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	5	4	5	4	5	5	3	3.6
CO4	3	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	5	3	2	5	3	3.2
CO5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3 4 5 2 4 3 4 2 2 4									3	3.3
	Mean Overall Score													3.34			

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0 < = rating < = 1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **UNIT-ICONFORMALITY:**

Arcs and closed curves, Analytic Functions in Regions, Conformal Mapping, Length and Area.Linear Transformations:The Linear Group,The Cross Ratio, Symmetry, Oriented Circles, Families of Circles.

#### **UNIT-IIELEMENTARY CONFORMAL MAPPINGS:**

The Use of Level Curves, A Survey of Elementary Mappings, Elementary Riemann Surfaces. Complex Integration: Fundemental Theorems:Line Integrals, Rectifiable Arcs, Line Integrals as Functions of Arcs, Cauchy's Theorem for a Rectangle, Cauchy's theorem in a Disk.

#### **UNIT-IIICAUCHY'S INTEGRAL FORMULA:**

The Index of a Point with Respect to a Closed Curve, The Integral Formula, Higher Derivatives, Local Properties of Analytical Functions: Removable Singularities, Taylor's Theorem, Zeros And Poles, The Local Mapping, The Maximum Principle.

# UNIT-IVTHE GENERAL FORM OF CAUCHY'S THEOREM AND THE CALCULUS OF RESIDUES:

Chains and Cycles, Simple Connectivity, Homology, The General Statement of Cauchy's Theorem, Proof of Cauchy's Theorem, Locally Exact Differentials, Multiply Connected Regions. The Residue Theorem, The Argument Principle.

### UNIT-V DEFINITE INTEGRAL AND HORMONIC FUNCTION

Evaluation of Definite Integrals. Harmonic Functions: Definition and Basic Properties, The Meanvalue Property, Poisson's Formula, Schwarz's Theorem, The Reflection Principle.

### **TEXT BOOK:**

Complex Analysis By Lars V.Ahlfors (Third Edition)

Chapter 3: 2.1 To 4.3 Chapter 4: 1.1 To 6.5

# **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. H.A Presly, "Introduction to Complex Analysis", Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1990.
- 2.J.B.Conway, "Functions of one complex variables, Springer- Verlag, International student edition, Naroser Publishing Co. 1978.
- 3.E.Hille, Analytic function theory, Gonm & Co., 1959.
- 4.M.Heins, "Comples function Theory, Academic Press, New York, 1968.

II – M.Sc (Maths)	TOPOLOGY	PMT912S
SEMESTER – III	For the students admitted from the year 2014-	HRS/WK – 6
CORE – XI	15	CREDIT – 5

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Metric spaces, Topological spaces, Separation axioms, Compact spaces and Connected spaces.

# **COURSE OUTCOME:**

CO1:To understand Concept such as open set, closed set, interior, clourse related to Topology

CO2: create new topological by using sub spaces

CO3:To understand Concepts of Compactness and ability to analysis the related theorem

CO4:construct the completely regular spaces and normal spaces in topology.

CO5: Demonstrate a Weierstrass approximation theorem in locally connected spaces

Semester	Sul	o Co	de:			Sub	ject: ˈ	TOP	OLO	Y						Hou	Cred
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Course	Pro	gran	nme			Prog	Programme Specific Outcome(PSO)										
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CO2	3	4	5	2	2	3	4	5	5	5	2	5	2	4	5	3	.7
CO3	4	5	4	2	2	3	5	4	5	5	2	5	2	3	5	3	.7
CO4	3	5	4	3	2	2	3	4	5	5	2	5	2	4	5	3	.6
CO5	3 5 5 2 2 3 3 4 5 5 2 5 2 4 5								5	3.7							
	Mean Overall Score											3.	.72				

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **UNIT-1 METRIC SPACES:**

The definition and some examples-Open sets-Closed sets-Convergence, completeness, and Baire's theorem-Continuous mappings-Spaces of continuous functions-Euclidean and unitary spaces

#### **UNIT-2 TOPOLOGICAL SPACES:**

The definition and some examples-Elementary concepts-Open bases and open subbases-Weak topologies-The function algebras  $\ell(X,R)$  and  $\ell(X,C)$ 

#### **UNIT-3 COMPACTNESS:**

Compact spaces-Products of spaces-Tychonoff's theorem and locally compact spaces-Compactness for metric spaces-Ascoli's theorem

#### **UNIT-4 SEPARATION:**

T<sub>1</sub>-spaces and Hausdorff spaces-Completely regular spaces and normal spaces-Urysohn's lemma and the Tietze extension theorem-The Urysohn imbedding theorem- The Stone-Cech compactification-

#### **UNIT-5 CONNECTEDNESS:**

Connected spaces-The components of a space-Totally disconnected spaces-Locally connected spaces-The Weierstrass approximation theorem

#### TEXT BOOK

GEORGE F. SIMMONS, Introduction to Topology & Modern Analysis Mc Graw Hill Internatinal Edition, New York-1963

Unit 1 chapt 2; sec 9 to 15, Unit 2 chapt3; sec 16 to 20, Unit 3 chapt 4; sec 21 to 25 Unit 4 chapt 5; sec 26 to 30, Unit 5 chapt 6; sec 31 to 34, chapt 7; sec 35

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. James R. Munkers- "TOPOLOGY A FIRST COURSE" Second edition, Prentice Hall of India Ltd, New Delhi.
- 2. Seymour Lipschitz- "GENERAL TOPOLOGY", Schaum's outline series McGraw Hill Book company.
- 3. 3. M.L.Khanna- "TOPOLOGY", Jayaprakashnath & co, Meerut, India.
- 4. B.C.Chattargee, S.Ganguly, M.R.Athikari- "A TEXT BOOK OF TOPOLOGY", Asian Books Private limited, New Delhi.

II – M.Sc (Maths)		PMT913S
SEMESTER – IV	DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY	HRS/WK – 6
CORE – VI	For the students admitted form the year	CREDIT – 5
	2015	

This course introduces space curves and their intrinsic properties of a surface and geodesics. Further the non-intrinsic properties of surface and the differential geometry of surfaces are explored.

### **COURSE OUTCOME:**

CO1: To understand the concept of Space Curve and learn to classify the standard examples. In particular contact between curves and surfaces, Involutes, Evolutes, SerentFerent Formula.

CO2: To Learn Properly in Space Curves, Fundamental Existence in Space Curves

CO3: Understanding of Intrinsic Properties and its related to other discipline.

CO4: Calculate the Gaussian Curvature, Mean curvature, the geodesics of the surfaces

CO5: Capability to analysis Non Intrinsic Properties of surfaces

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Course	Pro	Programme					Programme Specific Outcome(PSO)										
Outcome	Ou	tcom	ne (P	O)													n Score
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CO1	4	5	3	3	2	4	5	3	3	5	3	4	2	4	4		3.6
CO2	5	4	3	2	2	5	5	3	2	5	3	4	2	5	4		3.6
CO3	4	4	3	2	2	5	4	5	3	4	4	5	2	4	5		3.7
CO4	5	5	5	4	2	5	4	5	3	4	3	5	2	5	5		4.1
CO5	5 5 5 5 3 2 4 5 3 3 4 4 5 5 5										5		4.0				
	•				Mea	ın Ov	erall	Score	•			•					3.8

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **UNIT – I: SPACE CURVES:**

Definition of space curve - Arc length - Tangent, normal and binormal - Curvature and torsion - Contact between curves and surfaces - Tangent surfaces - Involutes and evolutes.

# **UNIT- II: SPACE CURVES [Contd]**

Intrinsic equations – Fundamental existence theorem for space curves – Helices.

**INTRINSIC PROPERTIES OF A SURFACE:** Definition of a surface – curves on a surface – Surface of revolution

#### UNIT - III: INTRINSIC PROPERTIES OF A SURFACE[Contd]:

Helicoids – Metric – Direction coefficients – Family of curves – Isometric correspondence – Intrinsic properties.

#### **UNIT - IV: GEODESICS:**

Geodesics – Canonical geodesic equations – Normal property of geodesics – Existence theorems- Geodesic parallels – Geodesics curvature – Gauss Bonnet theorem

#### UNIT – V: NON - INTRINSIC PROPERTIES OF A SURFACE:

The second fundamental form – Principal curvature – Lines of curvature – Developable – Developable associated with space curves

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

T.J. Wilmore, An Introduction of Differential Geometry, OxfordUniversity Press,(17<sup>th</sup> Impression) New Delhi 2002. (Indian Print)

Unit 1 Chapter I: Sections 1 to 7.,

Unit 2 Chapter I: Section 8 & Chapter II: Sections 1 to 3

Unit 3 Chapter II: Sections 4 to 9,

Unit 4 Chapter II: Sections 10 to 16,

Unit 5 Chapter III: Sections 1 to 5.

#### **REFERRENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Wilhelm Klingender, A course in Differential Geometry, Graduate Texts in Mathematics, Springer-verlag 1978.
- 2. J.A. Thorpe, Elementary topics in Differential Geometry, under graduate Texts in Mathematics, Springer-verlag 1978.
- 3. M. L. Khanna, Differential Geometry, Jai Prakash Nath & Co., MeerutCity
- 4. Mittal, Agarwal, Differential Geometry, Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd. Meerut City
- 5. Nirmala Prakash, Differential Geometry, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing company Ltd, New Delhi.

II – M.Sc (Maths)
SEMESTER – IV
CORE – VI

# NUMBER THEORY AND CRYPTOGRAPHY

PMT914Q **HRS/WK - 5 CREDIT - 4** 

For the students admitted form the year 2017

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

The course aim is to introduce the concept divisibility and Euclidean algorithm, quadratics residues and reciprocity, encryption and decryption, primality test.

### **COURSE OUTCOME:**

CO1: Students able to understand the divisibility and Euclidean algorithm.

CO2: Students able to understand quadratics residues and reciprocity.

CO3: Students able to analyse encryption and decryption.

CO4: Students able to do the primality test.

CO5: Students able to the determine the elliptic curve primality test.

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CO1	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	5	2	4	3	5	2	3	4	3.6		
CO2	3	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	2	4	3	5	2	2	4	3.46		
CO3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	2	4	3	5	2	2	4	3.46		
CO4	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	5	2	4	3	5	3	2	4	3.6		
CO5	3	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	2	4	3	5	2	2	4	3.46		
Mean Overall Score										3.5								

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### UNIT-1: INTRODUCTION TO NUMBER THEORY

The estimates for doing arithmetic-Divisibility and the Euclidean algorithm-Congruences-Model exponentiation-Some applications to factoring.

# UNIT-II: QUARATICS RESIDUES AND RECIPROCITY

Finite Fields-Multiplication generators-Uniqueness of fields with prime power elements-Quadratic residues and reciprocity.

#### **UNIT-III: CRYPTOSYSTEMS**

Some simple crypto systems- Digraph transformation-Enciphering Matrices-Affine enchipering transformation RSA- Discrete log- Diffie-Hellman Key exchange-The massey-Omura cryptosystem-Digital signature standard- Computation of discrete log.

#### **UNIT-IV: PRIMALITY AND FACTORING-I**

Pseudoprimes- Strong pseudo primes- Solovay- Strassen primality test- Miller- Rabin test- Rho method-Fermat factoring and factor bases- Quadratic sieve method.

#### UNIT-V: PRIMALITY AND FACTORING-II

Elliptic curves-Elliptic curve primality test – Elliptic curve factoring –pollard's p-1 method – Elliptic curve reduction modulo n – Lenstras method.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1.Neal Koblitz, "A course in number theory and cryptography",2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Springer-Verlag,1994.

#### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

1.MenezesA, "Van Oorschot and Vanstone S.A,Hand book of applied cryptography",CRC press, 1996.

II – M.Sc (Maths)		EPMT915
SEMESTER – III	FUZZY SUBSETS AND ITS APPLICATION	HRS/WK – 5
Elective – III	For the students admitted from the year 2008	CREDIT -3

This course aims to offer fuzzy graphs ,fuzzy relation ,fuzzy logic and fuzzy composition.

## **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1: Acquire knowledge on the basic definitions and fundamentals of Fuzzy set theory.

CO2: Able to get ideas on Fuzzy graphs and its properties

CO3: Improve their ability in the concept of Fuzzy relations

CO4: Attain knowledge of the Fuzzy Logic in different forms

CO5: Understand the applications of Fuzzy logic

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CO1	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	5.5
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CO4	3	4	4	4	3	4 4 3 3 3 3 3 4 3 3								3	5.4		
CO5	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	5.5
	Mean Overall Score												3	5.5			

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### UNIT -I: FUNDAMENTAL NOTION

Introduction –Review of the notion of membership-Concept of fuzzy subsets-Dominance relation-Simple operation- Set of fuzzy subsets for E and M finite-Properties of fuzzy subsets – Product and algebraic sum of two fuzzy subsets-problems.

#### UNIT -II: FUZZY GRAPHS

Introduction – Fuzzy graphs –Fuzzy relation -Composition of Fuzzy relation –Fuzzy subsets induced induced by the mapping –Conditioned fuzzy subsets-Properties of fuzzy binary relation-Transitive closure – Paths in finite Fuzzy graphs-Problems .

## UNIT-III: FUZZY RELATION

Fuzzy Preorder relation –Similitude- Similitude sub relation –Anti symmetry –Fuzzy order relation – Anti-symmetry relations without loops-Ordinal relations- Ordinal functions- Dissimilitude –Resemblance –Properties of Similitude and Resemblance –Properties of Fuzzy perfect order relation –Problems.

### UNIT-IV: FUZZY LOGIC

Introduction – Characteristic functions of a fuzzy subsets-Fuzzy variables – Polynomial forms – Analysis of function of Fuzzy variables – Method of marinos – Logical structure.

## UNIT-V: APPLICATIONS.

Introduction – Engineering – Medical– Economics – Soft Computers

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. A. Kaufman, Introduction to the theory of Fuzzy subsets, Vol I,(1975) Acadamic Press, New York,. (For unit I to unit IV)
- 2. George J. Klir and Bo Yuan, Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy Logic Theory and Applications, (2001) Prentice Hall India, New Delhi, (Unit V Only)

Unit 1 Chapters 1:sec 1 to 9,

Unit 2 Chapters2: sec10 to 18

Unit 3 Chapters2:sec 19 to 29

Unit 4 Chapters3:sec 31 to35(Omit 33)

Unit 5 Chapters 5: ["Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy Logic Theory and Applications"] – George . J.Klir

#### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. H. J. Zimmermann, Fuzzy set Theory and its Applications, (1996.) Allied Publications, Chennai,

II – M.Sc (Maths)		EPMT915A
SEMESTER – IV	INTEGRAL TRANSFORMS	HRS/WK – 5
<b>ELECTIVE-III</b>	For the students admitted from the year 2017	CDEDIT 2
(OPTIONAL)		CREDIT –3

To understand integral equations, to focus on easily applicable techniques and to emphasize linear integral equations of the second kind.

## **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1: Enables to classify, convert and solve linear equations, IVP and BVP

CO2: Attains knowledge on Fredholm Intergral Equation Able to get ideas on Fuzzy graphs and its properties

CO3: Improves their understanding ability on Volterra Integral Equations

CO4: Attains knowledge on Integra-Differential Equations

CO5: understands the idea on Singular Integral Equations

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COU	P	RO(	GRA	MM	E		PROGRAMME SPECIFIC										
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ES	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0		
CO1	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3.5
CO2	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3.5
CO3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	4	3	3.5
CO4	5	4	3	3	3	4 2 4 3 4 4 3 4 3 3								3	3.5		
CO5	4	3	3	4	3	3	3   4   4   4   3   4   4   3   4   4									3	3.6
						Mear	ı Ove	erall (	Score	;						3	3.5

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTORY CONCEPTS

Definitions - Classification of Linear Integral Equations - Solution of an Integral Equation - Converting Volterra Equation to ODE - Converting IVP to Volterra Equation - Converting BVP to Fredholm Equation

### UNIT II FREDHOLM INTEGRAL EQUATIONS

Introduction - The Decomposition Method - The Direct Computation Method - The Successive Approximations Method - The Method of Successive Substitutions - Comparison between Alternative Methods - Homogeneous Fredholm Equations

## UNIT III VOLTERRA INTEGRAL EQUATIONS

Introduction -The Adomian Decomposition Method - The Series Solution Method - Converting Volterra Equation to IVP - Successive Approximations Method - The Method of Successive Substitutions - Comparison between Alternative Methods - Volterra Equations of the First Kind

## UNIT IV INTEGRA-DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Introduction - Fredholm Integro-Differential Equations - Volterra Integro-Differential Equations

### UNIT V SINGULAR INTEGRAL EQUATIONS

Definitions - Abel's Problem - The Weakly-Singular Volterra Equations .

### **TEXT BOOK:**

A First course in integral equations –A.M. Wazwaz (1997) (world Scientific)

### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

Introduction to Integral Equation with Applications –A.J. Jerri (1999)Second edition Wiley Interscience.

# COMPLEX ANALYSIS-II For the students admitted from the year 2008

PMT1016 HRS/WK - 6 CREDIT - 5

### **OBJECTIVES**

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Power Series Expansions, Jensen's Formula, The Riemann Zeta Function, Arzela's Theorem, The Riemann Mapping Theorem, Conformal Mapping of Polygons, Simply Periodic Functions, Doubly Periodic Functions and The Weierstrass Theory

#### **COURSE OUTCOME:**

At the end of the course students will be able to

C01: Compute the Taylor's and Laurent expansion of simple functions, determine the singularity

C02: manipulate and explicit analytic expression for exponential and trigonometric functions.

C03: understand the Riemann zeta functions and its role in application of complex analysis to number theory.

C04: Apply Normality, Equi- continuity, compactness properties of family of analytic function.

C05: Apply Riemann mapping theorem in mapping of multiply connected region, Apply reflection principle in simple connected region.

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COURS					O)												SCORE	
Е	P	P	P	P	P	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PSO	OF	CO'S	
OUTC	O	О	О	О	О	O1	O2	O3	O4	O5	06	O7	O8	O9	10			
OMES	1	2	3	4	5													
CO1	3	3	4		3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	4	3	3.1	
				3														
CO2	3	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	2	3	5	3	3.3	
CO3	3	4	4	3	3	2	3	4	2	4	5	4	3	2	5	(3)	3.0	
CO4	3	4	5	3	3	2	3	4	2	4	3	4	2	3	5		3.1	
CO5	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	4	3	4	2	2	5	3	3.3	
	Mean Overall Score											3	.16					

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **UNIT-I:POWER SERIES EXPANSIONS:**

Weierstrass's Theorem, The Taylor Series, The Laurent Series. Partial Fractions and Factorization: Partial Fractions, Infinite Products, Canonical Products, The Gamma Function

### **UNIT-II: ENTIRE FUNCTIONS:**

Jensen's Formula, Hadamard's Theorem. The Riemann Zeta Function: The Product Development, Extension of (s) to the Whole Plane, The Functional Equation, The Zeros of the Zeta Function.

#### **UNIT-III: NORMAL FAMILIES:**

Equicontinuity, Normalitiy and Compactness, Arzela's Theorem, Families of Analytic Functions, The Classical Definition. The Riemann Mapping Theorem, Boundary Behavier, Use of the Reflection Principle.

## **UNIT-IV: CONFORMAL MAPPING OF POLYGONS:**

The Behavior at an Angle, The Schwarz-Christoffel formula, Mapping on a Rectangle.A Closer Look at Harmonic Functions:Functions with the Mean-Value Property, Harnack's Principle.Simply Periodic Functions:Representation by Exponentials, The Fourier Development, Functions of Finite Order.

### **UNIT-V: DOUBLY PERIODIC FUNCTIONS:**

The Period Module, Unimodular Transformations, The Canonical Basis, General Properties of Elliptic Functions. The Weierstrass Theory: The Weierstrass -function, The Functions (z) and (z), The Differential Equation.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

Complex Analysis By Lars V.Ahlfors (Third Edition)

**Chapter 5:1.1 To 5.5(Omit2.5)** 

Chapter 6: 1.1 To 3.2(Omit1.4&2.4)

**Chapter 7: 1.1 To 3.3** 

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. H.A Presfly, "Introduction to Complex Analysis", Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1990.
- 2. J.B.Conway, "Functions of one complex variables, Springer- Verlag, International student edition, Naroser Publishing Co. 1978.
- 3. E.Hille, Analytic function theory, Gonm & Co., 1959.
- 4. M.Heins, "Complex function Theory, Academic Press, New York

II – M.Sc (Maths)		PMT1017
SEMESTER – IV	FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS	HRS/WK – 6
CORE – XIII	For the students admitted from the year	CREDIT – 5
	2008	

The course aims to introduce the concepts of Banach spaces, Hilbert spaces, normal and unitary operators, Finite dimensional spectral theory and General preliminaries on Banach algebras.

### **COURSE OUTCOME:**

CO1:To understand the concept of Banach Space and learn to classify some standard examples

CO2: To understand the concept of Hilbert Space and learn to classify some standard examples

CO3:To Learn to Properly the specific Techniques for bounded operator over normed and Hilbert Space

CO4:To understand How to use the main Properties of Compact Operator

CO5: To understand the concept of Banach Algebra

Semester	Sul	o Co	de:			Sub	ject: l	Funct	ional	Anal	ysis					Hours:	Credit:5
: IV	PM	T10	17													6	
Course	Pro	gran	nme			Prog	Programme Specific Outcome(PSO)										
Outcome	Outcome (PO)						_	_									
	P	P	P	P	P	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	Mean So	core of
	О	О	О	О	О	Ο	Ο	О	О	О	06	O	О	О	O	CO's	
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	2	4	5		7	8	9	10		
CO1	4	5	4	3	2	2	4	4	4	5	2	5	2	5	4	3.7	
CO2	5	5	5	4	2	2	5	3	5	4	2	4	2	5	4	3.8	
CO3	3	4	4	3	2	2	4	4	5	5	2	4	2	3	3	3.3	
CO4	4	5	3	4	2	2	5	3	5	4	2	4	2	4	5	3.6	
CO5	3	5	5	3	2	2	5	5	5	4	2	5	2	5	5	3.9	
Mean Ove	Mean Overall Score														3.66		

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

### **UNIT I: BANACH SPACES:**

Definition - examples-continuous linear transformations-The Hahn-Banach theorem-the natural embedding of  $N^*$  in to  $N^{**}$  - open mapping theorem-conjugate of an operator.

#### **UNIT II: HILBERT SPACES:**

Definition—examples-simple properties-orthogonal complements-orthonormal sets

## **UNIT III: HILBERTSPACES (CONTD):**

conjugate space H\* -ad joint of an operator-self adjoint operators-normal and unitary operators-Projections.

### UNIT IV: FINITE DIMENSIONAL SPECTRAL THEORY:

Matrices-Determinants and the spectrum of an operator- The spectral theorem-A survey of the situation.

## UNIT V: GENERAL PRELIMINARIES ON BANACH ALGEBRAS:

Definition – examples-regular and singular elements- Topological divisors of zero- The spectrum- The formula for spectral radius- The radical and semi-simplicity.

### **TEXT BOOK:**

G.F. SIMMONS, "Introduction to TOPOLOGY AND MODERN ANALYSIS", Mc Graw Hill International Edition, New York 1963.

Unit 1 Chapter 9: sec 46 to 51,

Unit 2 Chapter 10:sec 52,53,54,

Unit 3 Chapter 10:sec 55 to 59

Unit 4 Chapter 11:sec 12, 64 to 69,

Unit 5 Chapter 12:sec 64 to 69

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Walter Rudin, "Functional analysis", Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing company, New Delhi1973
- 2. M.L.Khanna- "Functional analysis", Jayaprakashnath & co, Meerut, India1988.
- 3. G.Bachman & L.Narici, "Functional analysis" Academic Press, New York1966.
- 4. S. Ponnusamy, "Foundations of Functional Analysis", Narosa Publishing House, New Delh.

II – M.Sc (Maths)		PMT1019T
SEMESTER - IV	PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	HRS/WK – 6
CORE – XX	For the students admitted from the year	CREDIT -4
	2017	

The course aim is to introduce the concept of equations of the first order and higher degree, elliptic differential equation, parabolic differential equation, hyperbolic differential equations.

## **COURSE OUTCOME**

CO1: Use knowledge of partial differential equation(PDE), partial differential equation of first order.

CO2: Formulate fundamental concepts, second order PDE.

CO3: Understand analogies between elliptic differential equations.

CO4: Classify PDE and apply parabolic differential equation for a circle.

CO5: Solve practical PDE problems with hyperbolic differential equations.

SEME	C	OUR	SE C	CODI	Ε:	Т	TITLE OF THE PAPER: PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL								HOU	CREDI			
STER		PM'	T101	9T			EQUATIONS									RS:	TS:		
IV														6	4				
	]	PROC	BRAI	MMI	Ξ		PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES(PSO)												
COUR	Ο	UTC	OME	ES(PO	O)											MEAN	SCORE		
SE	P	PO	P	P	P	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PSO	OF CO'S			
OUTC	О	2	О	О	О	O1	O2	O3	O4	O5	O6	O7	O8	O9	10				
OMES	1		3	4	5														
CO1	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	5	2	4	2	3	3	4	5	3	3.5		
CO2	3	2	4	2	4	2	3	5	3	4	2	3	2	4	5	3	3.2		
CO3	4	3	4	4	2	3	4	5	2	4	2	3	3	4	5	3	3.5		
CO4	3	2	3	4	3	2	3	5	3	3	2	3	2	3	5	3.1			
CO5	4	3	2	3	3	2 3 5 2 3 2 3 5								3	3.0				
							Mean Overall Score										3.3		

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%	
Scale	1	2	3	4	5	
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5	
Rating	Very poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High	

## UNIT - 1: PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF FIRST ORDER

Formation of Partial differential Equation - Solution of Partial Differential Equations of First order - Integral Surfaces passing through a given curve - The Cauchy Problem for First Order Equations - Compatible System of First Order Equation - Charpit's Method

### **UNIT-2: FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS**

Introduction - Classification of Second Order PDE - Canonical Forms - Adjoint Operators - Riemann's Method

## **UNIT - 3: ELLIPTIC DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

Occurrence of the Laplace and Poisson Equation – Boundary Value Problem (BVPs) – Separation of Variables – Dirichlet Problem for a rectangle – Interior Dirichlet Problem for a circle – Exterior Dirichlet Problem for a circle – Miscellaneous Examples

## **UNIT – 4: PARABOLIC DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

Occurrence of Diffusion Equation – Boundary Condition – Elementary solution for the Diffusion Equation – Dirac Delta Function – Separation of Variable method - Miscellaneous Examples

## **UNIT - 5: HYPERBOLIC DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

Occurrence of Wave Equations – Derivation of One dimensional Wave Equation – Solution of One dimensional Wave Equation by Canonical Reduction – The Initial value Problem; D' Alembert's Solution – Vibrating String – Variable Separable Solution – Forced Vibrations – Solution of Non-homogeneous Equation – Boundary and Initial Value Problem for Two-dimensional Wave-Periodic Solution of One-dimensional Wave Equation in Cylindrical Coordinates – Miscellaneous Examples

## **TEXT BOOK:**

K. Sankara Rao, Introduction to Partial Differential Equations, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2007.

### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

- 1. J. N. Sharma and Kehar Singh, Partial Differential Equations for Engineers and Scientists Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2000.
- 2. M. D. Raisinghania Advanced Differential Equations, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2001.
- 3. Robert C. McOwen, Partial Differential Equations, Pearson Education, 2004.

II – M.Sc (Maths)		EPM1020
SEMESTER - IV	GRAPH THEORY	HRS/WK – 6
Elective – IV	For the student admitted from the year 2012	CREDIT -4

This course introduces the application of graph theory in various field..

## **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Develops the skill of calculating minimum shortest path in a weighted graph.
- CO2: Learns to get an minimum weighted complete graph using krushal algorithm.
- CO3: Knows to determine the good solution for travelling sales man problem.
- CO4: Collectively solve the time tabling problem using edge colourings.
- CO5: Enables to understand the characterization of planar graph and dual, vertex colouring and its application.

SEMEST	C	COURSE CODE:														HOUR	CRED	
ER	EPM1020					TITLE OF THE PAPER:									S:	ITS:		
IV		E1 W11020					GRAPH THEORY								6	4		
COURSE		_		AMME MES(PO) PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES(PSO)														
OUTCO	P	P	P	P	P	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	MEAN	SCORE	
MES	О	О	О	О	О	О	О	О	О	О	Ο	О	O	О	O1	OF CO'S		
MILS	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0			
CO1	3	5	4	4	3	3	5	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3.	8	
CO2	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	5	3	5	3.	9	
CO3	4	4	4	3	3	5	5	3	4	5	2	3	5	4	4	3.	8	
CO4	3	5	3	4	3	5	5	3	4	4	3	4	5	3	5	5 3.9		
CO5	3	4	3	4	4	3	3 5 4 4 5 3 4 4 3 4							3.	8			
	Mean Overall Score										3.	8						

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

### **UNIT-I: GRAPHS & SUBGRAPHS**

Paths & Connection-cycles.

Application: The Shortest Path Problem-Sperner's lemma.

### **UNIT-II: TREES & CONNECTIVITY**

Trees-cut edges and bonds-cut vertices-Cayles's formula.

Application: The connector Problem Connectivity: Connectivity-Blocks

Applications: Constructions of Reliable communication networks.

### UNIT-III: EULER TOURS & HAMILTONIAN CYCLES

Euler Tours & Hamilton Cycles

Application: The Chinese postman Problem –The travelling sales man problem.

### UNIT-IV: DEGREE COLOURINGS & INDEPENDENT SETS

Edge chromatic number-vizings theorem, Independent sets-Ramsey's theorem.

Application: The time tabling Problem.

### **UNIT-V: VERTEX COLOURINGS**

Chromatic number-Brooke's theorem-Hajose' Conjecture-Chromatic polynomials.

Applications: A Storage problem,

Plane & Planar graphs-Dual graphs-Kuratowski's theorem.

## **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Bondy J.A& Murthy U.S.R, Graph theory and its applications.

Unit 1 chapt 1 Sections 1.6, 1.7, 1.8,1.9

Unit 2 chapt 2 Sections – 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, chapt 3;3.1, 3.2, 3.3

Unit 3 chapt 4; Sections -4.1, 4.2,4.3,4.4

Unit 4 chapt 6; Sections –6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 7.1, 7.2,

Unit 5; chapt 8; Sections – 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4, 8.6, 9.1, 9.2, 9.5

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. R.Balakrishanan & K.Ranganathan, A Text book of graph theory, Springer 2000.
- 2. F.Harary, Graph theory-Addison Wesley, 1969.

II – M.Sc (Maths)	FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA	EPM1020A
SEMESTER – IV	THEORY	HRS/WK – 6
ELECTIVE	For the students admitted from the year 2017	CREDIT -4

The course aims to introduce the concepts of **Finite Automata**, Regular expression, and regular sets, Context-Free Grammars, Pushdown Automata and Properties of Context-Free Languages

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1: Know the concepts of finite automata, nondeterministic finite automata and finite automata moves.

CO2: Learns the concepts of regular expression and pumping lemma for regular sets

CO3: Know the concepts of free grammars and simplification of context.

CO4: Enables to understand the pushdown automata and free languages.

CO5: Able to understand the properties of context-free languages.

Semester: V	Course Code: EPM1020A				FC	Title of The Paper: FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY									Hours:	Credits:			
			gram comes				Programme Specific Outcomes(Pso)												
Course	P		Р	P P	Р	Ps	Ps	Ps	Ps	Ps	Ps	Ps	Ps	Ps	Ps		Score of		
Outcomes	o1	2	о3	o4	05	o1	02	о3	o4	05	06	о7	08	о9	01 0		o's		
Co1	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	5	3	5	3	3.9		
Co2	4	4	4	3	3	5	5	3	4	5	2	3	5	4	4	3	3.8		
Co3	4	4	4	3	3	5	5	3	4	5	2	3	5	4	4	3	3.8		
Co4	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	3	3.8		
Co5	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	3.6		
					Me	ean C	veral	ll Sco	re							3	3.7		

Association	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Interval	0<=rating<=1	1.1<=rating<=2	2.1<=rating<=3	3.1<=rating<=4	4.1<=rating<=5
Rating	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

### **UNIT-1 FINITE AUTOMATA:**

Finite state systems- Basic definitions-Nondeterministic finite automata- Finite Automata with moves

## UNIT-II REGULAR EXPRESSION AND REGULAR SETS:

Regular expressions- The Pumping lemma for regular sets. [18 HRS]

**UNIT-III** Context-Free Grammars:Context-Free grammars- Derivation trees (Definition and examples only).Simplification of context-free Grammars - Chomsky normal form- Greibach normal form

#### UNIT-IV PUSHDOWN AUTOMATA:

Definitions-Pushdown Automata and context-free languages.

### UNIT-V PROPERTIES OF CONTEXT-FREE LANGUAGES:

The Pumping lemma for CFL's- Closure properties for CFL. Sections:2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 3.1, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 4.6, 5.2, 5.3, 6.1, 6.2 Omit 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, and 6.3

### TEXT BOOK

Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages and Computation "by John E. Hop craft and Jeffrey D.Ullman. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1987.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. Introduction to Languages and theory of Computations by John C. Martin (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition) Tata-McGraw HillCompany Ltd, New Delhi, 1999
- 2.A.Salomaa, Formal Languages, Academic Press, New York, 1973.

## **QUESTION PATTERN**

Time: 3Hrs Max. Marks:75

Section – A 5x2=10, Answer ALL Questions (Each Unit has One Questions)

Section – B 3x5=15 ,Answer any THREE Questions (Out of five) (Each Unit has One Questions)

Section – C 5x10=50,Answer ALL Questions (Either or Type) (Each Unit has two Questions)